

**Community Matrix (iii).mws:** qualitative and symbolic analysis of community matrix. Revision 2 of Ecological Archives E083-022-S1, Supplement 1 to Ecology 83:1372-1385.

To remove input code while printing, select "View/Hide Content/Hide Input" from program menu.

**Matrix Input:** Input n number of species or system variables, and °Aij community matrix elements as 0, 1, or -1.

"31"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

*poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn* = [-1, -1, 2, 1]  
*positive\_feedback* = [0, 0, 2, 1]  
*negative\_feedback* = [-1, -1, 0, 0]  
*absolute\_feedback* = [1, 1, 2, 1]  
*wFn* = [-1., -1., 1., 1.]

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_2 = -0.33$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = -1.$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -a_{1,2} & 0 \\ -a_{2,1} & 0 & a_{2,3} \\ 0 & a_{3,2} & -a_{3,3} \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$F_3$$

$$a_{1,2} \ a_{2,1} \ a_{3,3}$$

$$F_2$$

$$a_{2,3} \ a_{3,2} + a_{1,2} \ a_{2,1}$$

$$F_1$$

$$-a_{3,3}$$

$$F_0$$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -a_{2,3} \ a_{3,2} & -a_{1,2} \ a_{3,3} & -a_{1,2} \ a_{2,3} \\ -a_{2,1} \ a_{3,3} & 0 & 0 \\ -a_{2,1} \ a_{3,2} & 0 & -a_{1,2} \ a_{2,1} \end{bmatrix}$$

"32"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$\text{poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn} = [-1, 1, 0, -2]$$

$$\text{positive\_feedback} = [0, 1, 1, 0]$$

$$\text{negative\_feedback} = [-1, 0, -1, -2]$$

$$\text{absolute\_feedback} = [1, 1, 2, 2]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 1., 0., -1.]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_2 = -0.50$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = -1.5$$

"Class II Model"

## Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -a_{1,2} & -a_{1,3} \\ a_{2,1} & a_{2,2} & -a_{2,3} \\ -a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$F_3$$

$$-a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,1} - a_{1,3} a_{2,2} a_{3,1}$$

$$F_2$$

$$-a_{1,2} a_{2,1} + a_{1,3} a_{3,1}$$

$$F_1$$

$$a_{2,2}$$

$$F_0$$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & a_{1,2} a_{2,3} + a_{1,3} a_{2,2} \\ a_{2,3} a_{3,1} & -a_{1,3} a_{3,1} & -a_{1,3} a_{2,1} \\ a_{2,2} a_{3,1} & a_{1,2} a_{3,1} & a_{1,2} a_{2,1} \end{bmatrix}$$

"33"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$\text{poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn} = [-1, -1, 0, 1]$$

$$\text{positive\_feedback} = [0, 0, 0, 1]$$

$$\text{negative\_feedback} = [-1, -1, 0, 0]$$

$$\text{absolute\_feedback} = [1, 1, 0, 1]$$

$$wFn = [-1., -1., 1., 1.]$$

"Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_2 = 1.$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = 3.$$

"Class II Model"

Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -a_{1,3} \\ a_{2,1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{3,2} & -a_{3,3} \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$F_3$$

$$a_{1,3} \ a_{2,1} \ a_{3,2}$$

$$F_2$$

$$0$$

$$F_1$$

$$-a_{3,3}$$

$$F_0$$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & a_{1,3} \ a_{3,2} & 0 \\ a_{2,1} \ a_{3,3} & 0 & -a_{1,3} \ a_{2,1} \\ -a_{2,1} \ a_{3,2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"34"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$\text{poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn} = [-1, 1, 0, -1]$$

$$\text{positive\_feedback} = [0, 1, 0, 0]$$

$$\text{negative\_feedback} = [-1, 0, 0, -1]$$

$$\text{absolute\_feedback} = [1, 1, 0, 1]$$

$$\text{wFn} = [-1., 1., 1., -1.]$$

"Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."

"Criterion ii"

$$\text{wD}_2 = -1.$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = -3.$$

"Class II Model"

Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -a_{1,2} & 0 \\ 0 & a_{2,2} & -a_{2,3} \\ -a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_3$

$-a_{1,2} \ a_{2,3} \ a_{3,1}$

$F_2$

0

$F_1$

$a_{2,2}$

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & a_{1,2} & a_{2,3} \\ a_{2,3} & a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{2,2} & a_{3,1} & a_{1,2} & a_{3,1} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"35"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 0, 2, 1]$

$positive\_feedback = [0, 0, 2, 1]$

$negative\_feedback = [-1, 0, 0, 0]$

$absolute\_feedback = [1, 0, 2, 1]$

$$wFn = [-1., 1., 1., 1.]$$

"Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_2 = 1.$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = 3.$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

### Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & a_{1,2} & a_{1,3} \\ a_{2,1} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{3,1} & a_{3,2} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$\begin{array}{c}
 F_3 \\
 a_{1,3} \ a_{2,1} \ a_{3,2} \\
 F_2 \\
 a_{1,2} \ a_{2,1} + a_{1,3} \ a_{3,1} \\
 F_1 \\
 0 \\
 F_0 \\
 -1 \\
 \text{"adjoint (-A)"} \\
 \begin{bmatrix}
 0 & a_{1,3} \ a_{3,2} & 0 \\
 0 & -a_{1,3} \ a_{3,1} & a_{1,3} \ a_{2,1} \\
 a_{2,1} \ a_{3,2} & a_{1,2} \ a_{3,1} & -a_{1,2} \ a_{2,1}
 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \text{"41"} \\
 A := \begin{bmatrix}
 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\
 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 1 & 1 & -1
 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

**Qualitative Stability Analysis**

"Criterion i"  
*poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn* = [-1, -1, 0, -1, 1]  
*positive\_feedback* = [0, 0, 0, 0, 1]  
*negative\_feedback* = [-1, -1, 0, -1, 0]  
*absolute\_feedback* = [1, 1, 0, 1, 1]  
*wFn* = [-1., -1., 1., -1., 1.]  
 "Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."  
 "Criterion ii"  
 $wD_3 = 0.$   
*ratio\_to\_model\_C* = 0.  
 "Class II Model"

**Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis**

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"  
 "From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix}
 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
 -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\
 -1 & 0 & 0 & 0
 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix}
 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
 1 & 0 & 0 & 0
 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix}
 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\
 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\
 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\
 1. & 1. & 1. & 1.
 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"  
 "Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"  
 "delta E"



$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{1,4} \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{2,3} & 0 \\ a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a_{4,2} & a_{4,3} & -a_{4,4} \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$F_4$$

$$a_{1,4} a_{3,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,2}$$

$$F_3$$

$$-a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,3}$$

$$F_2$$

$$0$$

$$F_1$$

$$-a_{4,4}$$

$$F_0$$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,3} & 0 \\ -a_{3,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} & a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,3} & 0 & a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,3} \\ 0 & -a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 \\ -a_{3,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"42"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$\text{poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn} = [-1, 0, 0, 1]$$

$$\text{positive\_feedback} = [0, 0, 1, 0, 1]$$

$$\text{negative\_feedback} = [-1, 0, -1, 0, 0]$$

$$\text{absolute\_feedback} = [1, 0, 2, 0, 1]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 1., 0., 1., 1.]$$

"Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."

"Criterion ii"

Error, numeric exception: division by zero

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & a_{1,2} & 0 & a_{1,4} \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{2,3} & 0 \\ 0 & a_{3,2} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{4,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_4$

$$a_{2,3} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,2}$$

$F_3$

$$0$$

$F_2$

$$-a_{2,3} a_{3,2} + a_{4,1} a_{1,4}$$

$F_1$

$$0$$

$F_0$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,3} \\ 0 & 0 & a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,3} & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,2} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{4,1} a_{2,3} a_{3,2} & 0 & -a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"43"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 0, -1, -2, 1]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 0, 0, 0, 1]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, 0, -1, -2, 0]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 0, 1, 2, 1]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 1., -1., -1., 1.]$$

"Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_3 = -1.$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = -11.$$

"Class II Model"

## Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{1,4} \\ -a_{2,1} & 0 & a_{2,3} & -a_{2,4} \\ a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 & -a_{3,4} \\ 0 & a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$\begin{array}{c}
 F_4 \\
 a_{1,4} a_{3,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,2} \\
 F_3 \\
 -a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,4} - a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} \\
 F_2 \\
 -a_{2,4} a_{4,2} \\
 F_1 \\
 0 \\
 F_0 \\
 -1 \\
 \text{"adjoint (-A)"} \\
 \left[ \begin{array}{cccc}
 a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,4} & 0 & a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,3} & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,3} \\
 a_{2,1} a_{3,4} a_{4,2} + a_{3,1} a_{2,4} a_{4,2} & a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} & a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} & 0 \\
 a_{3,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 & 0
 \end{array} \right] \\
 \text{"44"} \\
 A := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

**Qualitative Stability Analysis**

"Criterion i"  
*poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn* = [-1, -1, 1, -3, 0]  
*positive\_feedback* = [0, 1, 3, 1, 2]  
*negative\_feedback* = [-1, -2, -2, -4, -2]  
*absolute\_feedback* = [1, 3, 5, 5, 4]  
*wFn* = [-1., -0.33, 0.20, -0.60, 0.]  
 "Criterion ii"  
*wD<sub>3</sub>* = -0.088  
*ratio\_to\_model\_C* = -0.97  
 "Class II Model"

**Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis**

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"  
 "From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 0. & 1. & 1. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"  
 "Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"  
 "delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{1,1} & 0 & 0 & a_{1,4} \\ a_{2,1} & -a_{2,2} & a_{2,3} & 0 \\ -a_{3,1} & a_{3,2} & -a_{3,3} & 0 \\ -a_{4,1} & -a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_4$

$$-a_{2,2} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,3} + a_{2,3} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,2} - a_{3,3} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} + a_{1,4} a_{3,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,2}$$

$F_3$

$$a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} - a_{1,1} a_{3,2} a_{2,3} - a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} - a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,3} - a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,2}$$

$F_2$

$$-a_{2,2} a_{3,3} + a_{2,3} a_{3,2} + a_{1,1} a_{3,3} + a_{1,1} a_{2,2} - a_{4,1} a_{1,4}$$

$F_1$

$$-a_{3,3} - a_{2,2} + a_{1,1}$$

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0, & -a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{3,3}, & -a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,3}, & a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{3,3} - a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,3} \\ 0, & a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,3}, & a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,3}, & a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,3} - a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,3} \\ 0, & a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} + a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,2}, & a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} + a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,2}, & a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,2} - a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,2} \\ -a_{2,1} a_{3,3} a_{4,2} + a_{3,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,2} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} + a_{4,1} a_{2,3} a_{3,2} + a_{1,1} a_{3,3} a_{4,2} + a_{1,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,2}, & -a_{1,1} (a_{2,2} a_{3,3} - a_{2,3} a_{3,2}) \end{bmatrix}$$

"45"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$\text{poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn} = [-1, 0, 0, -1, 0]$$

$$\text{positive\_feedback} = [0, 0, 1, 0, 1]$$

$$\text{negative\_feedback} = [-1, 0, -1, -1, -1]$$

$$\text{absolute\_feedback} = [1, 0, 2, 1, 2]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 1., 0., -1., 0.]$$

"Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_3 = -1.$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = -11.$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -a_{1,3} & -a_{1,4} \\ 0 & 0 & a_{2,3} & a_{2,4} \\ -a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 & a_{3,4} \\ 0 & -a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_4$

$$a_{1,3} a_{3,1} a_{2,4} a_{4,2} - a_{1,4} a_{3,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,2}$$

$F_3$

$$-a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,4}$$

$F_2$

$$-a_{2,4} a_{4,2} + a_{3,1} a_{1,3}$$

$F_1$

0

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,4} & a_{4,2} a_{1,3} a_{3,4} & a_{4,2} (-a_{1,3} a_{2,4} + a_{1,4} a_{2,3}) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{3,1} (-a_{1,3} a_{2,4} + a_{1,4} a_{2,3}) \\ -a_{3,1} a_{2,4} a_{4,2} & -a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{3,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,2} & a_{3,1} a_{1,3} a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"51"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$\text{poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn} = [-1, 0, 0, 0, -1, 1]$$

$$\text{positive\_feedback} = [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1]$$

$$\text{negative\_feedback} = [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 0]$$

$$\text{absolute\_feedback} = [1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1]$$

$$\text{wFn} = [-1., 0., 0., 0., -1., 1.]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$\text{wD}_4 = -0.030$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = -3.2$$

"Class II Model"



Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

**Symbolic Analyses**

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -a_{1,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{2,2} & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,5} \\ 0 & 0 & a_{3,3} & a_{3,4} & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{4,2} & -a_{4,3} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{5,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$F_5$$

$$a_{1,2} a_{5,1} a_{4,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,4}$$

$$F_4$$

$$-a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{3,3}$$

$$F_3$$

$$-a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{4,3} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5}$$

$$F_2$$

$$-a_{3,4} a_{4,3} + a_{2,2} a_{3,3}$$

$$F_1$$

$$a_{3,3} - a_{2,2}$$

$$F_0$$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{1,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,4} \\ -a_{5,1} a_{4,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,4} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{3,4} & 0 & 0 & -a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{3,4} & 0 \\ -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{3,3} & 0 & a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{4,3} & a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{3,3} & 0 \\ a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{4,3} & -a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,4} a_{4,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"52"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

**Qualitative Stability Analysis**

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, -1, 3, 3, 1, 0]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 1, 4, 6, 6, 2]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -2, -1, -3, -5, -2]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 3, 5, 9, 11, 4]$$

$$wFn = [-1., -0.33, 0.60, 0.33, 0.091, 0.]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_4 = -0.00024$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = -0.025$$

"Class II Model"

**Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis**

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -a_{1,3} & a_{1,4} & -a_{1,5} \\ -a_{2,1} & -a_{2,2} & 0 & -a_{2,4} & 0 \\ -a_{3,1} & -a_{3,2} & 0 & -a_{3,4} & 0 \\ a_{4,1} & 0 & 0 & a_{4,4} & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{5,2} & 0 & 0 & -a_{5,5} \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_5$

$$-a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} - a_{2,4} a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,5} + a_{3,4} a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,5}$$

$F_4$

$$-a_{4,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,5} a_{2,4} - a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} + a_{4,1} a_{1,3} a_{3,4} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{3,4} + a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} - a_{3,1} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} + a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,5} - a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,5} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} + a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,5} a_{4,4}$$

$F_3$

$$a_{2,2} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} - a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,5} + a_{3,1} a_{1,3} a_{5,5} - a_{3,1} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} + a_{3,1} a_{1,3} a_{2,2} + a_{4,1} a_{1,3} a_{3,4} + a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,4}$$

$F_2$

$$a_{4,1} a_{1,4} + a_{3,1} a_{1,3} + a_{2,2} a_{4,4} + a_{4,4} a_{5,5} - a_{2,2} a_{5,5}$$

$F_1$

$$-a_{5,5} + a_{4,4} - a_{2,2}$$

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$[0, -a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5}, a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5}, a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{3,4} a_{5,5} - a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,5}, 0]$$

$$[0, a_{3,1} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{1,3} a_{3,4} a_{5,5}, -a_{2,1} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,5}, -a_{2,1} a_{1,3} a_{3,4} a_{5,5} + a_{3,1} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,5}, 0]$$

$$[-a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} + a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{5,5},$$

$$a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,5} a_{4,4} + a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,5} a_{3,4}, -a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,5} a_{4,4} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,5} a_{2,4},$$

$$a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} - a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,5} a_{3,4} - a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} + a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,5} a_{2,4},$$

$$a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,5} a_{4,4} - a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,5} a_{4,4} + a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,5} a_{3,4} - a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,5} a_{2,4}]$$

$$[0, a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,5}, -a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,5}, a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,5} - a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,5}, 0]$$

$$[0, -a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} + a_{4,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{3,4}, a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} - a_{4,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4}, a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{3,4} - a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4},$$

$$-a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} + a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{4,4} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{3,4} + a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4}]$$

"53"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 0]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -1, -1, -2, -1, 0]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 0]$$

$$wFn = [-1., -1., -1., -0.33, 0.33, 1.]$$

"Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_4 = -0.022$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = -2.4$$

"Class II Model"

Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

**Symbolic Analyses**

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{1,4} & 0 \\ a_{2,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{3,4} & 0 \\ -a_{4,1} & a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -a_{5,1} & 0 & a_{5,3} & a_{5,4} & -a_{5,5} \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$F_5$$

$$0$$

$$F_4$$

$$-a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,4} + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,5}$$

$$F_3$$

$$-a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} - a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{5,5}$$

$$F_2$$

$$-a_{4,1} a_{1,4}$$

$$F_1$$

$$-a_{5,5}$$

$$F_0$$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,4} & 0 & -a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{4,1} a_{5,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,4} & 0 & -a_{4,1} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,4} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{3,4} & 0 & -a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} - a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,4} a_{5,3} & 0 & -a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{5,3} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"54"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

**Qualitative Stability Analysis**

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 0, -1, 1, 1, 1]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -1, -2, -1, -1, -1]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 0., -0.33, 0.33, 0.33, 0.33]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_4 = 0.0041$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = 0.44$$

"Class II Model"

**Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis**

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -a_{1,1} & -a_{1,2} & 0 & a_{1,4} & 0 \\ a_{2,1} & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,4} & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{3,2} & a_{3,3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{4,5} \\ 0 & 0 & a_{5,3} & -a_{5,4} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$F_5$$

$$a_{1,1} a_{3,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} + a_{1,2} a_{2,1} a_{3,3} a_{4,5} a_{5,4} - a_{1,4} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,5} a_{5,3}$$

$$F_4$$

$$a_{3,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} + a_{1,1} a_{3,3} a_{4,5} a_{5,4} - a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,5} a_{5,4}$$

$$F_3$$

$$a_{3,3} a_{4,5} a_{5,4} - a_{1,1} a_{4,5} a_{5,4} + a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3}$$

$$F_2$$

$$-a_{4,5} a_{5,4} + a_{1,1} a_{3,3} - a_{2,1} a_{1,2}$$

$$F_1$$

$$a_{3,3} - a_{1,1}$$

$$F_0$$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -a_{3,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5}, & a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,5} a_{5,4} - a_{3,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5}, & a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5}, & 0, & -a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} \\ -a_{2,1} a_{3,3} a_{4,5} a_{5,4}, & -a_{1,1} a_{3,3} a_{4,5} a_{5,4}, & -a_{1,1} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} + a_{2,1} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5}, & 0, & a_{1,1} a_{3,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} - a_{2,1} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} \\ -a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,5} a_{5,4}, & -a_{1,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,5} a_{5,4}, & a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,5} a_{5,4}, & 0, & a_{1,1} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} \\ -a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,5} a_{5,3}, & -a_{1,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,5} a_{5,3}, & a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,5} a_{5,3}, & 0, & -a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,5} \\ 0, & 0, & 0, & a_{1,1} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{5,3} + a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{5,3}, & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"55"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, 0, 0, -1, -1, 0]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 1, 1, 3, 2, 0]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 1., 1., 0.33, 0., 1.]$$

"Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_4 = 0.$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = 0.$$

"Class II Model"

Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"



$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

[ Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & a_{1,2} & 0 & -a_{1,4} & 0 \\ 0 & a_{2,2} & 0 & -a_{2,4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{3,4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{4,3} & 0 & -a_{4,5} \\ a_{5,1} & a_{5,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$$F_5$$

$$0$$

$$F_4$$

$$a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} - a_{5,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,2}$$

$$F_3$$

$$-a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{4,3} + a_{5,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} + a_{5,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,5}$$

$$F_2$$

$$a_{3,4} a_{4,3}$$

$$F_1$$

$$a_{2,2}$$

$$F_0$$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{4,5} & a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,4} a_{4,5} & a_{5,1} (-a_{1,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} + a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{4,5}) & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{4,3} & -a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,4} a_{4,3} & a_{5,1} (a_{1,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,3} - a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{4,3}) & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"6I"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

[ Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 1, -1, 1, 5, -5, 0]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 2, 3, 7, 13, 10, 7]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -1, -4, -6, -8, -15, -7]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 3, 7, 13, 21, 25, 14]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 0.33, -0.14, 0.077, 0.24, -0.20, 0.]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_5 = 0.$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = 0.$$

"Class II Model"

[ Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 & -2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & -3 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & -3 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 2 & 6 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 9 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 & 2 & 8 & 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 5 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 \\ 10 & 5 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 0.50 & 0. & 0.33 & 0. & 0.50 \\ 0. & 0.33 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.50 & 0. & 0.25 & 0. & 0.50 \\ 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 0.33 \\ 0. & 0.60 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -5 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 9 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 & 2 & 8 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & 2 & 6 & 10 & 4 \\ 2 & 7 & 2 & 7 & 4 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 0.33 \\ 0. & 0.60 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.33 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.50 & 0. & 0.25 & 0. & 0.50 \\ 0. & 0.50 & 0. & 0.33 & 0. & 0.50 \\ 0. & 0.71 & 0. & 0.71 & 0. & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -5 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & 5 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 3 \\ 2 & 9 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 9 & 12 & 3 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 & 2 & 6 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & 2 & 6 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 7 & 2 & 7 & 4 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 0.33 \\ 0. & 0.33 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.33 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.50 & 0. & 0.33 & 0. & 0.50 \\ 0. & 0.50 & 0. & 0.33 & 0. & 0.50 \\ 0. & 0.71 & 0. & 0.71 & 0. & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{1,4} & 0 & a_{1,6} \\ 0 & a_{2,2} & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,5} & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{3,2} & a_{3,3} & a_{3,4} & a_{3,5} & a_{3,6} \\ a_{4,1} & 0 & -a_{4,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{5,1} & 0 & 0 & -a_{5,4} & -a_{5,5} & 0 \\ -a_{6,1} & a_{6,2} & a_{6,3} & 0 & -a_{6,5} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} + a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} \\ & - a_{5,4} a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} + a_{5,4} a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} - a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4} \\ & + a_{5,5} a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} + a_{5,5} a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4} + a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} + a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4} \\ & - a_{3,4} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{3,6} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} \end{aligned}$$

$F_5$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} + a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} \\ & - a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{5,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{5,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} \\ & + a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} + a_{5,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} \\ & - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} + a_{5,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} + a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{4,1} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} - a_{4,1} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} a_{2,2} \end{aligned}$$

$F_4$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} + a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{5,5} + a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} \\ & + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} + a_{4,1} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} + a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,3} + a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,2} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} - a_{3,3} a_{2,2} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} + a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} + a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} + a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{2,2} \\ & + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} - a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} \end{aligned}$$

$F_3$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{2,2} + a_{6,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,3} a_{3,6} a_{2,2} + a_{5,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,5} - a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} \\ & - a_{5,5} a_{3,4} a_{4,3} - a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} + a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,3} + a_{4,1} a_{1,4} a_{2,2} + a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{4,3} \end{aligned}$$

$F_2$

$$-a_{6,1} a_{1,6} + a_{6,3} a_{3,6} + a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{5,5} a_{2,2} - a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{3,4} a_{4,3} - a_{3,3} a_{2,2}$$

$F_1$

$$-a_{5,5} + a_{3,3} + a_{2,2}$$

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$[-a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6},$$

$$a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} + a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\
& a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} - a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\
& -a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}] \\
& [-a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} + a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} + a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} + a_{5,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{5,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} + a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\
& -a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} - a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{6,1} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\
& a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\
& -a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{5,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} - a_{5,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}] \\
& [-a_{4,1} (a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,2} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6}), \\
& a_{4,1} (a_{3,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} + a_{6,2} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,2} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5}), \\
& -a_{4,1} (-a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} + a_{6,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}), -a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} \\
& + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\
& a_{4,1} (a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} - a_{6,2} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}), \\
& -a_{4,1} (a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{2,2} a_{3,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} + a_{3,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5})] \\
& [a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} - a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}, \\
& -a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} + a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5}, \\
& -a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5}, \\
& a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{5,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5}, \\
& -a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{6,5} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} + a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{5,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}] \\
& [-a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,4} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,4}, \\
& a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,4} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,4} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4} - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,4}, \\
& a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,4} - a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,4} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4} - a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,4}, \\
& a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} + a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4} - a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} - a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4}, \\
& -a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,4} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,4}] \\
& [a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} - a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} \\
& + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{6,5} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,4} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{5,5} - a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} + a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,5} a_{5,4}, \\
& -a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} + a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5}, \\
& -a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5}, \\
& a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} - a_{5,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5}, \\
& -a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} + a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} + a_{6,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} + a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} - a_{5,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5}]
\end{aligned}$$

"62"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 2, -2, 3, -9, 10, -3]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 2, 2, 7, 2, 12, 1]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, 0, -4, -4, -11, -2, -4]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 2, 6, 11, 13, 14, 5]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 1., -0.33, 0.27, -0.69, 0.71, -0.60]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_5 = 0.0034$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = 5.1$$

"Class II Model"

**Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis**

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & -2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 7 & -4 & -2 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & -2 & 2 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 5 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 8 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & 9 & 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.20 & 0.33 & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 0.33 & 1. & 0.50 \\ 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.78 & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & -5 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 7 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 7 & 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.71 & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 0. & 0.43 & 1. & 0. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -5 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 3 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 7 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 7 & 3 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 0.50 & 0.71 & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 0.60 & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 0. & 0.43 & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.60 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{1,4} & 0 & -a_{1,6} \\ -a_{2,1} & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,4} & a_{2,5} & a_{2,6} \\ -a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -a_{4,1} & a_{4,2} & 0 & a_{4,4} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{5,2} & a_{5,3} & -a_{5,4} & a_{5,5} & 0 \\ a_{6,1} & a_{6,2} & a_{6,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_6$

$$-a_{1,4} a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,4} a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,4} a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{5,2} a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{1,6} a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,5} a_{4,4}$$

$F_5$

$$a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} + a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,1} + a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} + a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{2,5} + a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{6,1} a_{5,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{2,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} - a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{4,1} a_{5,4} a_{1,6}$$

$F_4$

$$-a_{6,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} - a_{6,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} - a_{6,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,6} a_{4,4} - a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,1} a_{5,5} - a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,1} a_{4,4} - a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{5,2} a_{2,5} - a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} + a_{6,2} a_{4,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} + a_{5,2} a_{2,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{5,5} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4}$$

$F_3$

$$a_{6,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,6} + a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{3,1} + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{4,4} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{4,4} - a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} + a_{5,2} a_{2,5} a_{4,4} - a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} + a_{5,5} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} + a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4}$$

$F_2$

$$-a_{6,1} a_{1,6} + a_{6,2} a_{2,6} - a_{5,2} a_{2,5} - a_{5,5} a_{4,4} + a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{4,2} a_{2,4}$$

$F_1$

$$a_{5,5} + a_{4,4}$$

$F_0$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$[0, 0, a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5},$$

0, 0, 0]

$$\begin{aligned} & [-a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5}, -a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5}, \\ & a_{2,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{6,1} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\ & a_{3,1} a_{6,3} (-a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}), a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, -a_{3,1} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}] \\ & [a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5}, a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5}, -a_{2,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} \\ & + a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{4,1} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{6,1} a_{5,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\ & -a_{3,1} a_{6,2} (-a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}), -a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\ & -a_{3,1} (a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{5,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,5})] \\ & [a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,6} a_{5,5}, a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5}, \\ & -a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, \\ & a_{3,1} (-a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5} - a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}), -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}, a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,5}] \\ & [-a_{3,1} (-a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,6} a_{5,4} + a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,6} a_{4,4} + a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,6} a_{4,4}), \\ & a_{3,1} (a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,4} - a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{4,4} - a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{4,4}), -a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{5,4} + a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{4,4} \\ & + a_{2,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{4,4} + a_{4,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} + a_{4,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4} \\ & + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4}, \\ & -a_{3,1} (a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} + a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4} + a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} + a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4}), a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} (-a_{1,4} a_{2,6} - a_{1,6} a_{2,4}), \\ & -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} (-a_{1,4} a_{2,6} - a_{1,6} a_{2,4})] \\ & [a_{3,1} (a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,5} - a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} + a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,5} a_{4,4} + a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,5} a_{4,4}), -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5}, \\ & a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5}, \\ & a_{3,1} (a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} + a_{6,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5}), a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5}, -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5}] \end{aligned}$$

"63"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$\text{poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn} = [-1, 2, -1, -1, -1, 5, 1]$$

$$\text{positive\_feedback} = [0, 3, 3, 3, 3, 8, 5]$$

$$\text{negative\_feedback} = [-1, -1, -4, -4, -4, -3, -4]$$

$$\text{absolute\_feedback} = [1, 4, 7, 7, 7, 11, 9]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 0.50, -0.14, -0.14, -0.14, 0.45, 0.11]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_5 = 0.0017$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = 2.6$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 4 & -4 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"



$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & 5 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0.20 & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.11 & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 7 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 0 & 7 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0.14 & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.11 & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 0. & 1. & 0.14 & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 9 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.11 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.11 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.11 \end{bmatrix}$$

Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{1,1} & a_{1,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -a_{2,1} & a_{2,2} & -a_{2,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{3,6} \\ a_{4,1} & -a_{4,2} & -a_{4,3} & -a_{4,4} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{5,1} & 0 & 0 & a_{5,4} & a_{5,5} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{6,4} & a_{6,5} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_6$

$$a_{4,4} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{4,3} a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,3} a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} \\ + a_{2,3} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{4,3} a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,3} a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} \\ - a_{2,3} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}$$

$F_5$

$$-a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} \\ + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} + a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} + a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,1} \\ - a_{6,5} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,4} a_{1,1}$$

$F_4$

$$-a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} + a_{6,5} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,4} - a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} - a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} - a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{1,1} + a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} \\ + a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{2,2} a_{1,1}$$

$F_3$

$$a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} - a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{2,2} - a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{1,1} + a_{5,5} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} + a_{5,5} a_{2,2} a_{1,1} - a_{4,4} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} - a_{4,4} a_{2,2} a_{1,1}$$

$F_2$

$$a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{5,5} a_{2,2} - a_{5,5} a_{1,1} + a_{4,4} a_{2,2} + a_{4,4} a_{1,1} - a_{2,1} a_{1,2} - a_{2,2} a_{1,1}$$

$F_1$

$$a_{5,5} - a_{4,4} + a_{2,2} + a_{1,1}$$

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$[a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}, \\ -a_{1,2} a_{4,3} (a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}), 0, a_{1,2} a_{2,3} (a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}), a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, \\ -a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}] \\ [a_{2,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{2,1} a_{4,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{4,1} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, \\ a_{1,1} a_{4,3} (a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}), 0, -a_{1,1} a_{2,3} (a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}), -a_{1,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, \\ a_{1,1} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}] \\ [-a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, \\ -a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, 0, \\ -a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}, \\ -a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}] \\ [-a_{5,1} (a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}), a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, 0, -a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, \\ a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, \\ -a_{1,1} a_{2,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5}]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& [a_{5,1}(a_{2,2}a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{6,4} + a_{4,2}a_{2,3}a_{3,6}a_{6,4}), -a_{5,1}a_{1,2}a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{6,4}, 0, a_{5,1}a_{1,2}a_{2,3}a_{3,6}a_{6,4}, \\
& -a_{1,1}a_{2,2}a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{6,4} - a_{1,1}a_{4,2}a_{2,3}a_{3,6}a_{6,4} - a_{2,1}a_{1,2}a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{6,4} - a_{4,1}a_{1,2}a_{2,3}a_{3,6}a_{6,4}, \\
& a_{1,1}a_{2,2}a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,4} + a_{1,1}a_{4,2}a_{2,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,4} + a_{2,1}a_{1,2}a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,4} + a_{4,1}a_{1,2}a_{2,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,4} + a_{5,1}a_{1,2}a_{2,3}a_{3,6}a_{4,4}] \\
& [0, 0, -a_{1,1}a_{2,2}a_{4,3}a_{5,4}a_{6,5} + a_{1,1}a_{2,2}a_{4,3}a_{5,5}a_{6,4} - a_{1,1}a_{4,2}a_{2,3}a_{5,4}a_{6,5} + a_{1,1}a_{4,2}a_{2,3}a_{5,5}a_{6,4} - a_{2,1}a_{1,2}a_{4,3}a_{5,4}a_{6,5} \\
& + a_{2,1}a_{1,2}a_{4,3}a_{5,5}a_{6,4} - a_{4,1}a_{1,2}a_{2,3}a_{5,4}a_{6,5} + a_{4,1}a_{1,2}a_{2,3}a_{5,5}a_{6,4} - a_{5,1}a_{1,2}a_{2,3}a_{4,4}a_{6,5}, 0, 0, 0]
\end{aligned}$$

"64"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, -2, -3, -2, -1, -4, 1]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 0, 1, 3, 5, 2, 2]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -2, -4, -5, -6, -6, -1]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 2, 5, 8, 11, 8, 3]$$

$$wFn = [-1., -1., -0.60, -0.25, -0.091, -0.50, 0.33]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_5 = -0.0069$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = -11.$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -2 & -1 \\ 1 & -4 & 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 5 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.20 & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 0 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{1,5} & a_{1,6} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{2,4} & 0 & a_{2,6} \\ -a_{3,1} & -a_{3,2} & -a_{3,3} & a_{3,4} & a_{3,5} & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{4,2} & -a_{4,3} & -a_{4,4} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{5,6} \\ a_{6,1} & -a_{6,2} & 0 & a_{6,4} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_6$

$$a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{3,3} a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}$$

$F_5$

$$a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{3,1} a_{4,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4} - a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& F_4 \\
& a_{6,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} + a_{6,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} - a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,3} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} \\
& F_3 \\
& -a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{4,4} + a_{6,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{4,4} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} + a_{4,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} - a_{3,3} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} \\
& F_2 \\
& a_{6,1} a_{1,6} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} - a_{4,2} a_{2,4} - a_{4,3} a_{3,4} - a_{4,4} a_{3,3} \\
& F_1 \\
& -a_{4,4} - a_{3,3} \\
& F_0 \\
& -1 \\
& \text{"adjoint (-A)"}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& [-a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}, -a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, \\
& -a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, \\
& a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} - a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} + a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6}, \\
& a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}] \\
& [-a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}, a_{3,1} a_{4,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, -a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, \\
& a_{6,1} a_{3,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, -a_{3,1} a_{4,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} - a_{6,1} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} + a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{3,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6}, \\
& -a_{3,1} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}] \\
& [a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}, -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, \\
& a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, -a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, \\
& a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} + a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} + a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{3,5} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6}, \\
& a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}] \\
& [0, a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}, 0, 0, \\
& -a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,6}, 0] \\
& [-a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,6}, 0, 0, 0, \\
& a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4} + a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,6} a_{2,4}, 0] \\
& [0, 0, 0, 0, a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,4} + a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,4} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,4}, 0]
\end{aligned}$$

"65"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_FO\_to\_Fn = [-1, -1, 2, 1, -2, -2, 0]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 1, 4, 5, 5, 7, 6]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -2, -2, -4, -7, -9, -6]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 3, 6, 9, 12, 16, 12]$$

$$wFn = [-1., -0.33, 0.33, 0.11, -0.17, -0.12, 0.]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_5 = -0.000019$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = -0.029$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 12 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 6 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 6 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 12 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 12 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 8 & 0 & 4 \\ 6 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 0. \\ 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 6 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & a_{1,2} & 0 & -a_{1,4} & -a_{1,5} & 0 \\ -a_{2,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{2,6} \\ 0 & -a_{3,2} & a_{3,3} & 0 & 0 & -a_{3,6} \\ 0 & -a_{4,2} & a_{4,3} & 0 & 0 & -a_{4,6} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{5,4} & -a_{5,5} & 0 \\ 0 & a_{6,2} & -a_{6,3} & 0 & 0 & -a_{6,6} \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} a_{6,6} - a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} + a_{1,4} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,5} a_{6,6} + a_{3,6} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} \\ & + a_{1,4} a_{2,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} - a_{3,6} a_{2,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} - a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{6,6} - a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{4,6} \\ & + a_{1,5} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,6} + a_{3,6} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,5} a_{5,4} + a_{1,5} a_{2,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,6} a_{5,4} - a_{3,6} a_{2,1} a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{5,4} \end{aligned}$$

$F_5$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{6,6} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} - a_{6,6} a_{5,5} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} + a_{6,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} - a_{6,6} a_{4,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} + a_{6,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} \\ & + a_{6,3} a_{3,6} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} + a_{6,6} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,3} - a_{6,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,3} - a_{5,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} \\ & + a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} a_{3,3} - a_{5,5} a_{4,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} + a_{5,5} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,3} - a_{6,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} - a_{6,2} a_{2,1} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{4,6} \\ & - a_{6,2} a_{2,1} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} \end{aligned}$$

$F_4$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{6,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} + a_{6,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{6,3} a_{3,6} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} - a_{6,6} a_{5,5} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} - a_{6,6} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} \\ & + a_{6,6} a_{3,3} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} - a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} - a_{5,5} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} + a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} - a_{4,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} + a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{3,3} \end{aligned}$$

$F_3$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{6,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,6} + a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} + a_{6,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{3,3} a_{5,5} a_{6,6} - a_{6,6} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} - a_{5,5} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} - a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} \\ & + a_{3,3} a_{2,1} a_{1,2} \end{aligned}$$

$F_2$

$$a_{6,2} a_{2,6} + a_{6,3} a_{3,6} - a_{5,5} a_{6,6} + a_{3,3} a_{6,6} + a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{2,1} a_{1,2}$$

$F_1$

$$-a_{6,6} - a_{5,5} + a_{3,3}$$

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{aligned} & [0, a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} a_{6,6} + a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{6,6} + a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} + a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{4,6} - a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,5} a_{6,6} \\ & - a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{6,6} - a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{4,6} \\ & + a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6}, \\ & -a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} + a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6}, \\ & a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6}, 0, \\ & a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{3,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} - a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6}] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& [0, 0, a_{2,1}(a_{4,3}a_{1,4}a_{5,5}a_{6,6} + a_{4,3}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{6,6} + a_{6,3}a_{1,4}a_{4,6}a_{5,5} + a_{6,3}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{4,6}), \\
& -a_{2,1}(a_{3,3}a_{1,4}a_{5,5}a_{6,6} + a_{3,3}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{6,6} + a_{6,3}a_{1,4}a_{3,6}a_{5,5} + a_{6,3}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{3,6}), 0, \\
& -a_{2,1}(-a_{3,3}a_{1,4}a_{4,6}a_{5,5} - a_{3,3}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{4,6} + a_{4,3}a_{1,4}a_{3,6}a_{5,5} + a_{4,3}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{3,6})] \\
& [0, 0, -a_{2,1}(-a_{4,2}a_{1,4}a_{5,5}a_{6,6} - a_{4,2}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{6,6} - a_{6,2}a_{1,4}a_{4,6}a_{5,5} - a_{6,2}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{4,6}), \\
& a_{2,1}(-a_{3,2}a_{1,4}a_{5,5}a_{6,6} - a_{3,2}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{6,6} - a_{6,2}a_{1,4}a_{3,6}a_{5,5} - a_{6,2}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{3,6}), 0, \\
& a_{2,1}(a_{3,2}a_{1,4}a_{4,6}a_{5,5} + a_{3,2}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{4,6} - a_{4,2}a_{1,4}a_{3,6}a_{5,5} - a_{4,2}a_{5,4}a_{1,5}a_{3,6})] \\
& [-a_{2,1}(-a_{3,2}a_{4,3}a_{5,5}a_{6,6} - a_{3,2}a_{6,3}a_{4,6}a_{5,5} + a_{4,2}a_{3,3}a_{5,5}a_{6,6} + a_{4,2}a_{6,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,5} + a_{6,2}a_{3,3}a_{4,6}a_{5,5} - a_{6,2}a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,5}), \\
& 0, -a_{2,1}a_{1,2}(-a_{4,3}a_{5,5}a_{6,6} - a_{6,3}a_{4,6}a_{5,5}), a_{2,1}a_{1,2}(-a_{3,3}a_{5,5}a_{6,6} - a_{6,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,5}), \\
& a_{2,1}(-a_{3,2}a_{4,3}a_{1,5}a_{6,6} - a_{3,2}a_{6,3}a_{1,5}a_{4,6} + a_{4,2}a_{3,3}a_{1,5}a_{6,6} + a_{4,2}a_{6,3}a_{1,5}a_{3,6} + a_{6,2}a_{3,3}a_{1,5}a_{4,6} - a_{6,2}a_{4,3}a_{1,5}a_{3,6}), \\
& a_{2,1}a_{1,2}(a_{3,3}a_{4,6}a_{5,5} - a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,5})] \\
& [a_{2,1}(a_{3,2}a_{4,3}a_{5,4}a_{6,6} + a_{3,2}a_{6,3}a_{4,6}a_{5,4} - a_{4,2}a_{3,3}a_{5,4}a_{6,6} - a_{4,2}a_{6,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,4} - a_{6,2}a_{3,3}a_{4,6}a_{5,4} + a_{6,2}a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,4}), 0 \\
& , a_{2,1}a_{1,2}(a_{4,3}a_{5,4}a_{6,6} + a_{6,3}a_{4,6}a_{5,4}), -a_{2,1}a_{1,2}(a_{3,3}a_{5,4}a_{6,6} + a_{6,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,4}), \\
& -a_{2,1}(-a_{3,2}a_{4,3}a_{1,4}a_{6,6} - a_{3,2}a_{6,3}a_{1,4}a_{4,6} + a_{4,2}a_{3,3}a_{1,4}a_{6,6} + a_{4,2}a_{6,3}a_{1,4}a_{3,6} + a_{6,2}a_{3,3}a_{1,4}a_{4,6} - a_{6,2}a_{4,3}a_{1,4}a_{3,6}), \\
& -a_{2,1}a_{1,2}(-a_{3,3}a_{4,6}a_{5,4} + a_{4,3}a_{3,6}a_{5,4})] \\
& [0, 0, a_{2,1}(-a_{4,2}a_{6,3}a_{1,4}a_{5,5} - a_{4,2}a_{6,3}a_{1,5}a_{5,4} + a_{6,2}a_{4,3}a_{1,4}a_{5,5} + a_{6,2}a_{4,3}a_{1,5}a_{5,4}), \\
& -a_{2,1}(-a_{3,2}a_{6,3}a_{1,4}a_{5,5} - a_{3,2}a_{6,3}a_{1,5}a_{5,4} + a_{6,2}a_{3,3}a_{1,4}a_{5,5} + a_{6,2}a_{3,3}a_{1,5}a_{5,4}), 0, \\
& -a_{2,1}(-a_{3,2}a_{4,3}a_{1,4}a_{5,5} - a_{3,2}a_{4,3}a_{1,5}a_{5,4} + a_{4,2}a_{3,3}a_{1,4}a_{5,5} + a_{4,2}a_{3,3}a_{1,5}a_{5,4})]
\end{aligned}$$

"71"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 3, -1, -3, 6, 0, 1, -2]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 3, 4, 9, 23, 30, 29, 13]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, 0, -5, -12, -17, -30, -28, -15]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 3, 9, 21, 40, 60, 57, 28]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 1., -0.11, -0.14, 0.15, 0., 0.018, -0.071]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_6 = -0.39 \cdot 10^{-5}$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = -0.21$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & -2 & 0 & -2 & 2 \\ 1 & -4 & 3 & 4 & 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & -2 & -4 & -2 & -2 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"



$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 16 & 5 & 4 & 0 & 3 & 3 \\ 10 & 16 & 12 & 10 & 0 & 6 & 6 \\ 15 & 24 & 13 & 12 & 0 & 13 & 15 \\ 15 & 14 & 7 & 8 & 0 & 5 & 5 \\ 8 & 10 & 6 & 6 & 0 & 4 & 4 \\ 28 & 36 & 18 & 18 & 28 & 12 & 12 \\ 5 & 12 & 5 & 4 & 0 & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.20 & 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 1. & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0. & 0.12 & 0.17 & 0.20 & 1. & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.067 & 0.17 & 0.23 & 0.33 & 1. & 0.23 & 0.067 \\ 0.067 & 0.14 & 0.14 & 0.25 & 1. & 0.20 & 0.20 \\ 0.25 & 0. & 0.33 & 0.33 & 1. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0.11 & 0.11 & 0.22 & 0.071 & 0.17 & 0.17 \\ 0.20 & 0.17 & 0.20 & 0. & 1. & 0.33 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & -2 & 0 & -3 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 28 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 16 & 5 & 4 & 0 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 15 & 14 & 7 & 20 & 0 & 5 & 5 \\ 15 & 14 & 7 & 8 & 0 & 5 & 5 \\ 11 & 18 & 9 & 8 & 0 & 21 & 7 \\ 11 & 18 & 9 & 8 & 0 & 7 & 21 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.071 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0. & 0.20 & 0. & 1. & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.067 & 0.14 & 0.14 & 0. & 1. & 0.20 & 0.20 \\ 0.067 & 0.14 & 0.14 & 0.25 & 1. & 0.20 & 0.20 \\ 0.091 & 0.11 & 0.11 & 0.25 & 1. & 0.14 & 0.14 \\ 0.091 & 0.11 & 0.11 & 0.25 & 1. & 0.14 & 0.048 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 12 & 5 & 4 & 0 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 28 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 15 & 14 & 7 & 8 & 0 & 5 & 5 \\ 15 & 14 & 7 & 8 & 28 & 5 & 5 \\ 11 & 18 & 9 & 8 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 11 & 18 & 9 & 8 & 0 & 7 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0.17 & 0.20 & 0. & 1. & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 1. & 1. & 0.071 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.067 & 0.14 & 0.14 & 0.25 & 1. & 0.20 & 0.20 \\ 0.067 & 0.14 & 0.14 & 0.25 & 0.071 & 0.20 & 0.20 \\ 0.091 & 0.11 & 0.11 & 0.25 & 1. & 0.14 & 0.14 \\ 0.091 & 0.11 & 0.11 & 0.25 & 1. & 0.14 & 0.14 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{1,4} & -a_{1,5} & 0 & -a_{1,7} \\ -a_{2,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{2,7} \\ a_{3,1} & a_{3,2} & 0 & 0 & a_{3,5} & 0 & a_{3,7} \\ -a_{4,1} & -a_{4,2} & 0 & a_{4,4} & -a_{4,5} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{5,4} & a_{5,5} & a_{5,6} & a_{5,7} \\ -a_{6,1} & 0 & -a_{6,3} & -a_{6,4} & a_{6,5} & 0 & a_{6,7} \\ 0 & -a_{7,2} & -a_{7,3} & 0 & a_{7,5} & 0 & a_{7,7} \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_7$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{7,2} a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{1,4} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{1,4} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} \\ & - a_{1,4} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{1,4} a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{1,4} a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{1,7} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,6} a_{7,5} - a_{1,5} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,3} a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{7,3} a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{2,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{7,2} a_{2,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,2} a_{2,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{7,2} a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \end{aligned}$$

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{6,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{5,6} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} - a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} + a_{6,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} + a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,1} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{4,1} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} - a_{4,1} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{4,1} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{4,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{4,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{3,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{4,5} - a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,7} + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} \\ & + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} - a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{3,5} + a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} \end{aligned}$$

$$-a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,7} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,7}$$

$$- a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,7} a_{5,5}$$

$F_5$

$$a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} + a_{5,6} a_{6,5} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4}$$

$$- a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} - a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,7}$$

$$+ a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,7} a_{2,1}$$

$$+ a_{7,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{7,2} a_{1,7} a_{2,1} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} - a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,5}$$

$$+ a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} + a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,7} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} + a_{7,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,7} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} + a_{7,2} a_{1,7} a_{2,1} a_{5,4} a_{4,5}$$

$$+ a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,5} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} + a_{5,7} a_{7,5} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4}$$

$$+ a_{7,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{7,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{7,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} + a_{7,7} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4}$$

$$- a_{7,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} - a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} + a_{7,2} a_{1,7} a_{2,1} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} + a_{7,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} a_{4,4} - a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} a_{4,4}$$

$$+ a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{1,7} a_{2,1} a_{5,5} + a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{1,7} a_{2,1} a_{4,4} - a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,5}$$

$$- a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6}$$

$$- a_{7,2} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7}$$

$$+ a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} - a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,7} a_{4,5}$$

$F_4$

$$a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} + a_{5,5} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} - a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7}$$

$$- a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{6,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}$$

$$- a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} - a_{5,6} a_{6,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{7,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{1,7} a_{2,1} - a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,7}$$

$$+ a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} + a_{7,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,5} + a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} + a_{7,7} a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} - a_{5,7} a_{7,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4}$$

$$- a_{7,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{7,2} a_{1,7} a_{2,1} a_{5,5} + a_{7,2} a_{1,7} a_{2,1} a_{4,4} - a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} - a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5}$$

$$+ a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{4,1} a_{1,4}$$

$$+ a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7}$$

$F_3$

$$-a_{7,2} a_{1,7} a_{2,1} + a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5}$$

$$+ a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,4} - a_{4,4} a_{5,7} a_{7,5} - a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{7,7} + a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{7,7} - a_{7,7} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} + a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}$$

$$+ a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{4,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} - a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,5} - a_{5,5} a_{4,1} a_{1,4} - a_{4,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4}$$

$F_2$

$$-a_{7,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} + a_{5,7} a_{7,5} - a_{5,5} a_{7,7} - a_{7,7} a_{4,4} + a_{5,6} a_{6,5} + a_{5,4} a_{4,5} - a_{5,5} a_{4,4} + a_{4,1} a_{1,4}$$

$F_1$

$$a_{7,7} + a_{5,5} + a_{4,4}$$

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$[-a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6}$$

$$- a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6}$$

$$- a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6}$$

$$- a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6}$$

$$- a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6}$$

$$- a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6}$$

$$- a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} +$$

$$- a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + 0,$$

$$a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} +$$

$$- a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6}]$$

$$[-a_{2,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{2,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{2,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{2,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6}$$

$$+ a_{2,1} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6}$$





$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,7} a_{4,5} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} + a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,7} a_{3,5} - a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{7,5} \\
& + a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} + a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} - a_{3,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{4,5} - a_{3,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7}, \\
& -a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,7} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{4,5} \\
& + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,7} - a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} - a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{3,5} \\
& - a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} - a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} + a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7}, \\
& a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,7} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} + a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{4,5} \\
& - a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,7} + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} + a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} - a_{2,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{3,5} \\
& + a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7} - a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} - a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,7}] \\
& [a_{2,1} (-a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,6} a_{7,5} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} - a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}) \\
& , -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,6} a_{7,5} + a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} + a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{3,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} \\
& - a_{3,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,6} a_{7,5} - a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} - a_{4,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} \\
& + a_{4,1} a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}, \\
& -a_{2,1} (a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,6} a_{7,5} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} + a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} + a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6}), \\
& a_{2,1} (-a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,6} a_{7,5} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}), 0, \\
& a_{2,1} (a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}), \\
& -a_{2,1} (a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} + a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} a_{1,5} a_{5,6} - a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6})]
\end{aligned}$$

"72"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_FO\_to\_Fn = [-1, -1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 0, 0]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 0, 1, 5, 4, 6, 5, 4]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -1, -1, -3, -3, -6, -5, -4]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 1, 2, 8, 7, 12, 10, 8]$$

$$wFn = [-1., -1., 0., 0.25, 0.14, 0., 0., 0.]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_6 = 0.$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = 0.$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 & 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 6 & 2 & 4 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 8 & 2 & 8 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 4 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 & 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 3 & 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 0.33 & 0.20 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0.33 \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0.33 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 2 & 4 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 0 & 8 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 0 \\ 5 & 3 & 6 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0.33 \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0.33 & 0. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 0.20 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & a_{1,3} & -a_{1,4} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -a_{2,1} & -a_{2,2} & 0 & a_{2,4} & 0 & a_{2,6} & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{3,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{3,6} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{4,5} & a_{4,6} & a_{4,7} \\ 0 & -a_{5,2} & 0 & a_{5,4} & 0 & a_{5,6} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{6,5} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{7,1} & a_{7,2} & -a_{7,3} & 0 & 0 & -a_{7,6} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_7$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{7,6} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5} - a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,3} a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} \\ & - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{2,2} a_{7,1} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{2,6} a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5} - a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} \end{aligned}$$

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{2,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} - a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{7,1} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5} \end{aligned}$$

$F_5$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{7,1} a_{1,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,7} + a_{7,2} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,7} - a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,7} \\ & - a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} - a_{7,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} + a_{6,5} a_{5,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,3} a_{3,6} - a_{6,5} a_{5,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} \\ & - a_{5,6} a_{6,5} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,3} + a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,3} \end{aligned}$$

$F_4$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{7,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,7} - a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{2,2} a_{7,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,7} - a_{6,5} a_{5,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,6} + a_{6,5} a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} \\ & + a_{5,2} a_{4,5} a_{2,1} a_{1,4} \end{aligned}$$

$F_3$

$$-a_{7,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,7} - a_{6,5} a_{5,2} a_{2,6} + a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5} + a_{5,6} a_{6,5} a_{2,2} + a_{5,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} - a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,2} + a_{3,2} a_{2,1} a_{1,3}$$

$F_2$

$$a_{5,6} a_{6,5} - a_{5,4} a_{4,5}$$

$F_1$

$$-a_{2,2}$$

$F_0$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$[a_{2,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} - a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} ,$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}, \\
& a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{2,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7}, 0, \\
& a_{2,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}, 0, \\
& a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} - a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}] \\
& [-a_{2,1} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}, -a_{7,1} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}, \\
& -a_{2,1} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{2,1} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7}, 0, \\
& -a_{2,1} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}, 0, -a_{2,1} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}] \\
& [a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{2,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}, -a_{7,1} (-a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}), \\
& -a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7}, 0, \\
& a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7}, 0, \\
& -a_{2,1} (-a_{3,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,2} a_{1,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7})] \\
& [-a_{2,1} (-a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}), a_{7,1} (a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}), \\
& -a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7}, 0, \\
& a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7}, 0, \\
& a_{2,1} (a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7})] \\
& [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{3,6} a_{4,7}, 0] \\
& [-a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5}, -a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5}, \\
& a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5} + a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5} - a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5}, 0, \\
& -a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5} + a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5}, 0, -a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5}] \\
& [a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5}, a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5}, \\
& -a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5} - a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5} + a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5}, \\
& a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} + a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} + a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,5} - a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,6} a_{6,5} - a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,5}, \\
& a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5} - a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5}, a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{7,6} - a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} \\
& + a_{2,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,6} a_{4,5} - a_{2,1} a_{7,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{4,5} + a_{7,1} a_{2,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{4,5} + a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,6} a_{4,5} - a_{7,1} a_{5,2} a_{1,3} a_{2,4} a_{3,6} a_{4,5}, a_{2,1} a_{3,2} a_{1,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,5}]
\end{aligned}$$

"73"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, -2, 2, 1, -2, -2, -5, 8]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 0, 3, 4, 4, 6, 6, 10]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -2, -1, -3, -6, -8, -11, -2]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 2, 4, 7, 10, 14, 17, 12]$$

$$wFn = [-1., -1., 0.50, 0.14, -0.20, -0.14, -0.29, 0.67]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_6 = -0.0035$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = -190.$$

"Class II Model"

Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -8 & 0 & 4 & -2 & 6 & -2 \\ -4 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 3 & -5 \\ 4 & 0 & 8 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -6 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 6 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 6 & 12 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 8 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 7 & 5 & 5 \\ 6 & 0 & 12 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 6 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 4 \\ 6 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 0.67 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 0. & 0.67 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 0.43 & 0.60 & 1. \\ 0.67 & 1. & 0.67 & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 0. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 8 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 5 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 12 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 8 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 8 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 5 & 5 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 12 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.67 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.67 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -3 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 12 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 8 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 8 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 7 & 5 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0.67 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 0.43 & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -a_{1,1} & a_{1,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{2,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,7} \\ a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{3,5} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{4,1} & a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{4,6} & -a_{4,7} \\ -a_{5,1} & 0 & 0 & a_{5,4} & 0 & -a_{5,6} & 0 \\ -a_{6,1} & -a_{6,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{6,7} \\ 0 & -a_{7,2} & 0 & -a_{7,4} & 0 & -a_{7,6} & -a_{7,7} \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_7$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{7,2} a_{1,1} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,4} a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,4} a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,4} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{7,6} a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} + a_{7,6} a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} + a_{7,6} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} - a_{7,7} a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} - a_{7,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} \end{aligned}$$

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} + a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} + a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} \\ & - a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,7} - a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,7} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} \\ & - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} \end{aligned}$$

$F_5$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} + a_{1,1} a_{7,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} + a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} \\ & + a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{7,7} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} - a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,7} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} - a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,1} - a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} - a_{1,1} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} \end{aligned}$$

$F_4$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} + a_{7,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} + a_{1,1} a_{7,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{1,1} a_{7,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} - a_{1,1} a_{7,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} \\ & - a_{7,7} a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} - a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} - a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} \end{aligned}$$

$F_3$

$$a_{7,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} + a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,7} + a_{1,1} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} + a_{1,1} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3}$$

$$F_2$$

$$a_{7,2} a_{2,7} + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} + a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{7,7} a_{1,1}$$

$$F_1$$

$$-a_{7,7} - a_{1,1}$$

$$F_0$$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{aligned} & [-a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} - a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} \\ & - a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7}, 0, 0, a_{1,2} a_{2,3} (a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7}), \\ & -a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} + a_{1,2} a_{2,3} (a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} - a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6}), -a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7}] \\ & [a_{4,1} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{4,1} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} - a_{6,1} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{6,1} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{6,1} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6}, 0, 0, a_{1,1} a_{2,3} (a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7}), \\ & -a_{1,1} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} + a_{1,1} a_{2,3} (a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} - a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6}), -a_{1,1} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7}] \\ & [a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{7,6} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{7,6} \\ & - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6}, -a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} \\ & - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6}, 0, \\ & a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{7,6} + a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{7,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6}, \\ & -a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} + a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{7,6} + a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{7,6} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6}, \\ & -a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6}] \\ & [a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{4,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{5,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6}, 0, 0, \\ & a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7}, \\ & a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} + a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6}, \\ & -a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6}] \\ & [a_{3,1} (a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} + a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,7}), 0, a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} + a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} \\ & + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} \\ & + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,6}, -a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} (a_{5,4} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{7,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,7}), a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,7}, \\ & -a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} (a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{7,7} - a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,6}), a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,7}] \\ & [a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,7} - a_{4,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} \\ & - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,7} - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7}, 0, 0, \\ & a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,7} - a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,7}, \\ & -a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7}, \\ & a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,7} + a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,7} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7}, \\ & -a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,7} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,7}] \\ & [-a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,6} - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,6} \\ & + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6}, 0, 0, \\ & -a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,6} - a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6}, \end{aligned}$$

$$a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6}, -a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,6} - a_{1,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{1,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{7,6} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6}, a_{1,1} a_{6,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6}]$$

"74"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 0, 0, 0, -2, 2, -2, -2]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 1, 1, 3, 3, 6, 3, 0]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -1, -1, -3, -5, -4, -5, -2]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 2, 2, 6, 8, 10, 8, 2]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 0., 0., 0., -0.25, 0.20, -0.25, -1.]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_6 = 0.00018$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = 9.8$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & -2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 0.20 \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. & 0.33 \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ -2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

**Symbolic Analyses**

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -a_{1,3} & a_{1,4} & 0 & 0 & -a_{1,7} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{2,5} & a_{2,6} & -a_{2,7} \\ a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 & -a_{3,4} & a_{3,5} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{4,2} & 0 & a_{4,4} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{5,4} & -a_{5,5} & a_{5,6} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{6,3} & a_{6,4} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{7,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_7$

$$-a_{5,5} a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,7} a_{2,6} - a_{2,5} a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,7} a_{5,6}$$

$F_6$

$$-a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,1} a_{1,3} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,1} a_{1,3} - a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} \\ + a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,7} a_{2,6}$$

$F_5$

$$a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} \\ + a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} + a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,1} a_{1,3} + a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{3,1} a_{1,3}$$

$F_4$

$$-a_{7,3} a_{3,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} + a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} + a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} \\ - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{3,1} a_{1,3}$$

$F_3$

$$-a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} + a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} + a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} - a_{5,5} a_{3,1} a_{1,3} + a_{4,4} a_{3,1} a_{1,3}$$

$F_2$

$$a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{3,1} a_{1,3}$$

$F_1$

$$-a_{5,5} + a_{4,4}$$

$F_0$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$[-a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} (a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6}), 0, \\ -a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} (-a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6} + a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6}), \\ -a_{4,2} (a_{1,3} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,3} a_{3,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6} - a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6}), \\ [0, 0, 0, a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} (a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6}), 0, -a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} (a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6}), \\ a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{4,4} (a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6})] \\ [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} (a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6})] \\ [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} (a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6}), a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} (a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{2,6})] \\ [a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,7} a_{5,6}, 0, 0, a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,7} a_{2,6}, \\ a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} (-a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{2,6}), -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} (-a_{1,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{2,6})] \\ [a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} - a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,7} a_{5,5}, 0, 0, -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,7} a_{2,5}, \\ -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} (a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{2,5}), a_{3,1} a_{4,2} (a_{1,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,7} a_{2,5})] \\ [a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} (a_{2,5} a_{5,6} + a_{2,6} a_{5,5}), 0, 0, 0, 0, -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{1,4} (a_{2,5} a_{5,6} + a_{2,6} a_{5,5}), \\ -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} (-a_{1,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} - a_{1,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{5,5})]$$

"75"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, -1, 0, 2, 1, -5, 1, 1]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 0, 1, 4, 3, 0, 5, 2]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -1, -1, -2, -2, -5, -4, -1]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 1, 2, 6, 5, 5, 9, 3]$$

$$wFn = [-1., -1., 0., 0.33, 0.20, -1., 0.11, 0.33]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_6 = 0.0025$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = 130.$$

"Class II Model"

**Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis**

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0. & 0.33 & 1. & 0.33 & 0. & 0. \\ 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 0.33 & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"



$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 0. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0. & 0.33 & 1. & 0.33 & 0. & 0. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{1,6} & a_{1,7} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,4} & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,7} \\ a_{3,1} & -a_{3,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{3,7} \\ 0 & -a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 & -a_{4,5} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{5,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{5,6} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{6,3} & a_{6,4} & 0 & 0 & a_{6,7} \\ 0 & 0 & a_{7,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{7,7} \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_7$

$$a_{7,7} a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,5} + a_{2,4} a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} - a_{2,7} a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,5}$$

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} + a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,7} a_{4,5} + a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,7} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} \\ & + a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,5} \end{aligned}$$

$F_5$

$$-a_{7,3} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} - a_{6,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6}$$

$F_4$

$$a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} + a_{7,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} - a_{7,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,7} a_{5,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5}$$

$F_3$

$$a_{7,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,2} a_{2,7} + a_{7,7} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} + a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{5,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5}$$

$F_2$

$$-a_{7,3} a_{3,7} + a_{4,2} a_{2,4}$$

$F_1$

$$-a_{7,7}$$

$F_0$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{aligned} & [-a_{3,2} (-a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6}), \\ & -a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7}, \\ & -a_{5,2} (-a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7}), 0, \\ & a_{3,2} (-a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7}), \\ & -a_{3,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7}, a_{3,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7}] \\ & [-a_{3,1} (-a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6}), -a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6}, 0, 0, \\ & a_{3,1} (-a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7}), -a_{3,1} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6}, \\ & a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6}] \\ & [0, a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{7,7}, 0, 0, 0, a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{7,7}, a_{3,1} a_{5,2} (a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} - a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7})] \\ & [0, a_{3,1} a_{5,2} (-a_{6,3} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7}), 0, 0, 0, -a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7}, a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{4,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7}] \\ & [-a_{3,1} a_{4,2} (a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,6} a_{7,7} + a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} - a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,7} a_{5,6}), a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,7} a_{5,6}, 0, \\ & a_{3,1} a_{5,2} (-a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,7}), \\ & -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} (-a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,7}), a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,7} a_{5,6}, -a_{3,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} \\ & ] \\ & [-a_{3,1} a_{5,2} (-a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{7,7} - a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,7} a_{4,5}), -a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,7} a_{4,5}, 0, 0, 0, \\ & -a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,7} a_{4,5}, a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,7} a_{4,5}] \\ & [0, a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,5}, 0, 0, 0, a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{7,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,5}, -a_{3,1} a_{5,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,5}] \end{aligned}$$

"81"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$\text{poly\_coef\_FO\_to\_Fn} = [-1, -3, -3, -5, -9, 8, 20, 24, 25]$$

$$\text{positive\_feedback} = [0, 0, 3, 10, 24, 63, 94, 92, 50]$$

$$\text{negative\_feedback} = [-1, -3, -6, -15, -33, -55, -74, -68, -25]$$

$$\text{absolute\_feedback} = [1, 3, 9, 25, 57, 118, 168, 160, 75]$$

$$\text{wFn} = [-1., -1., -0.33, -0.20, -0.16, 0.068, 0.12, 0.15, 0.33]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$\text{wD}_7 = 0.30 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$\text{ratio\_to\_model\_C} = 0.93$$

"Class II Model"

## Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

3	-9	-9	15	2	13	12	-10
19	-7	-7	-5	-4	-1	1	-5
12	-11	-11	10	8	2	-2	-15
-2	6	6	-10	7	8	-8	15
-1	3	3	-5	-9	4	-4	-5
-11	8	8	-5	1	-6	6	-5
-6	-7	-7	-5	-4	-1	1	-5
-17	26	1	-10	-3	-7	7	15

"absolute feedback (T)"

37	21	21	27	30	43	32	40
45	13	13	19	14	11	11	19
18	13	13	12	14	10	10	25
28	18	18	24	31	20	20	31
17	11	11	11	15	12	12	25
17	12	12	13	15	10	10	25
30	13	13	19	14	11	11	19
33	38	37	22	23	17	17	37

"weighted predictions (W)"

0.081	0.43	0.43	0.56	0.067	0.30	0.38	0.25
0.42	0.54	0.54	0.26	0.29	0.091	0.091	0.26
0.67	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.57	0.20	0.20	0.60
0.071	0.33	0.33	0.42	0.23	0.40	0.40	0.48
0.059	0.27	0.27	0.45	0.60	0.33	0.33	0.20
0.65	0.67	0.67	0.38	0.067	0.60	0.60	0.20
0.20	0.54	0.54	0.26	0.29	0.091	0.091	0.26
0.52	0.68	0.027	0.45	0.13	0.41	0.41	0.41

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

6	7	7	5	4	1	-1	5
6	7	7	5	4	1	-1	5
11	-8	17	5	-1	6	-6	5
0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0
1	-3	-3	5	9	-4	4	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-11	8	8	-5	1	-6	6	20
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25

"absolute feedback"

30	13	13	19	14	11	11	19
30	13	13	19	14	11	11	19
17	12	63	13	15	10	10	25
0	0	0	75	0	0	0	0
17	11	11	11	15	12	12	25
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	20	20	19	25	22	22	38
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75

"weighted delta E"

0.20	0.54	0.54	0.26	0.29	0.091	0.091	0.26
0.20	0.54	0.54	0.26	0.29	0.091	0.091	0.26
0.65	0.67	0.27	0.38	0.067	0.60	0.60	0.20
1.	1.	1.	0.33	1.	1.	1.	1.
0.059	0.27	0.27	0.45	0.60	0.33	0.33	0.20
1.	1.	1.	1.	1.	1.	1.	1.
0.35	0.40	0.40	0.26	0.040	0.27	0.27	0.53
1.	1.	1.	1.	1.	1.	1.	0.33

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -19 & 7 & 7 & 5 & 4 & 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 6 & -18 & 7 & 5 & 4 & 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 11 & -8 & -8 & 5 & -1 & 6 & -6 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & -3 & 5 & -16 & -4 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -25 & 0 & 0 \\ -11 & 8 & 8 & -5 & 1 & -6 & -19 & 20 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 45 & 13 & 13 & 19 & 14 & 11 & 11 & 19 \\ 30 & 62 & 13 & 19 & 14 & 11 & 11 & 19 \\ 17 & 12 & 12 & 13 & 15 & 10 & 10 & 25 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 17 & 11 & 11 & 11 & 60 & 12 & 12 & 25 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 75 & 0 & 0 \\ 31 & 20 & 20 & 19 & 25 & 22 & 53 & 38 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & 0.54 & 0.54 & 0.26 & 0.29 & 0.091 & 0.091 & 0.26 \\ 0.20 & 0.29 & 0.54 & 0.26 & 0.29 & 0.091 & 0.091 & 0.26 \\ 0.65 & 0.67 & 0.67 & 0.38 & 0.067 & 0.60 & 0.60 & 0.20 \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.059 & 0.27 & 0.27 & 0.45 & 0.27 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.20 \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. \\ 0.35 & 0.40 & 0.40 & 0.26 & 0.040 & 0.27 & 0.36 & 0.53 \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & a_{1,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{1,7} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{2,3} & 0 & a_{2,5} & 0 & -a_{2,7} & a_{2,8} \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{3,3} & 0 & 0 & a_{3,6} & -a_{3,7} & -a_{3,8} \\ 0 & -a_{4,2} & 0 & -a_{4,4} & 0 & -a_{4,6} & -a_{4,7} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{5,3} & a_{5,4} & -a_{5,5} & a_{5,6} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{6,1} & 0 & 0 & a_{6,4} & a_{6,5} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{7,1} & a_{7,2} & -a_{7,3} & 0 & -a_{7,5} & a_{7,6} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{8,3} & 0 & -a_{8,5} & -a_{8,6} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_8$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\ & + a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} - a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} \\ & - a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\ & + a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} - a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\ & + a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,5} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\ & + a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\ & + a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\ & - a_{7,3} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{3,8} a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{7,6} - a_{3,8} a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{8,6} \\ & - a_{3,8} a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,8} a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,7} a_{4,6} - a_{3,8} a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{8,6} \\ & + a_{3,8} a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,8} a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{4,6} - a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,7} a_{8,6} \\ & - a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,7} a_{8,6} - a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{8,6} \\ & - a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{8,6} + a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} - a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\ & + a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} + a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} \\ & - a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,7} a_{8,6} - a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{8,6} - a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} \\ & - a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{8,6} + a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} - a_{3,8} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{6,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{6,1} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{6,1} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{6,1} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,1} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{7,1} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,1} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{6,1} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{6,1} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{8,5} a_{3,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{3,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,3} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{4,4} - a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} \\
& + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} - a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} - a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} \\
& - a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} \\
& + a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} \\
& - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} a_{3,3} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,3} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,5} + a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,4} \\
& - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} \\
& + a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5} + a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} - a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} - a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} - a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{3,3} + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} \\
& + a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{4,4} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{4,4} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} - a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,3} a_{3,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} - a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,3} a_{3,8} - a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{8,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} - a_{8,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,3} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} - a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} \\
& + a_{8,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} - a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} a_{4,4} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{3,3} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{4,4} \\
& - a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{4,4} - a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} + a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} - a_{8,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{4,4} + a_{8,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} - a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} - a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} - a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} \\
& + a_{8,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} - a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} - a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} a_{4,4} \\
& + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,3} a_{3,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,3} a_{3,8} a_{4,4} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,3} a_{3,7} \\
& - a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} \\
& - a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,3} a_{3,7} + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{8,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} + a_{8,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,2} a_{2,7} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} - a_{4,2} a_{2,7,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} - a_{4,2} a_{2,7,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{4,2} a_{2,8,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{4,2} a_{2,8,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,5,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{2,5,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,8,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,2} a_{2,8,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,8,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} \\
& + a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} - a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_5$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{4,4} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,3} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,3} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} - a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} - a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} \\
& - a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} - a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} + a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} \\
& + a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} + a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} - a_{7,2} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,3} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,3} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,4} - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,4} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4} - a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} + a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,4} \\
& - a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{3,3} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} a_{3,3} + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{3,3} + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{3,3} + a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5} - a_{8,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} - a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,3} a_{3,8} - a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,3} a_{3,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,2} a_{2,7} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{4,4} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} a_{4,4} + a_{8,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} - a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{5,5} - a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} a_{4,4} + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} - a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,8} a_{8,6} + a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,8} a_{4,6} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,8} a_{5,6} + a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,8} a_{4,6} + a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{3,8} a_{4,6}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_4$

$$- a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{3,3} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} + a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{4,4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} - a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,5} - a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} - a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,4} + a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} + a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} \\
& + a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} - a_{8,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,8} + a_{8,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} a_{4,4} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,2} a_{2,7} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{5,5} a_{4,4} \\
& - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{4,4}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_3$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{5,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,5} - a_{5,5} a_{4,4} a_{3,3} + a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} - a_{6,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,3} + a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{4,4} + a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,7} - a_{7,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,7} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{4,4} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{4,4} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} a_{3,3} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{5,5} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,4} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,8} + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,8} a_{4,4}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_2$

$$a_{8,3} a_{3,8} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,7} + a_{7,3} a_{3,7} - a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{6,5} a_{5,6} - a_{5,5} a_{4,4} - a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{4,4} a_{3,3}$$

$F_1$

$$-a_{5,5} - a_{4,4} - a_{3,3}$$

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{aligned}
& [a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\
& + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\
& + a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} - a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} - a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} - a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} + a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} + a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,8} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} - a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} \\
& - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} - a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} - a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} \\
& - a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{7,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8} + a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{8,6} a_{1,7} a_{2,8}
\end{aligned}$$





















$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6}, -a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{8,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} \\
& -a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{8,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{7,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{8,6} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{8,6} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,7} a_{8,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{8,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{8,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} + a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{8,6} + a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6}, a_{7,1} ( \\
& -a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{3,7} a_{8,6} - a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} \\
& - a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{8,6} - a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{8,6} + a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} \\
& - a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{8,6} - a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} + a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} \\
& - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} + a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} - a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{8,6} \\
& - a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6}), -a_{6,1} (-a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{3,7} a_{8,6} - a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} \\
& + a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} - a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{8,6} - a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{8,6} \\
& + a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} - a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{8,6} - a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} + a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} \\
& - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} - a_{1,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} + a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} \\
& - a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{8,6} - a_{4,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6}), a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{7,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{4,7} a_{5,6} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} - a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{4,6} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} - a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{7,6} + a_{6,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{5,6} - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{7,3} a_{4,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} + a_{6,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} + a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,7} a_{5,6} + a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,7} a_{3,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{6,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{4,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,7} a_{3,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{3,3} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} ]
\end{aligned}$$

"82"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 1, 3, -3, -4, 7, -5, 14, -6]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 2, 5, 6, 12, 26, 23, 30, 5]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -1, -2, -9, -16, -19, -28, -16, -11]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 3, 7, 15, 28, 45, 51, 46, 16]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 0.33, 0.43, -0.20, -0.14, 0.16, -0.098, 0.30, -0.38]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_7 = 0.25 \cdot 10^{-5}$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = 7.7$$

"Class II Model"

Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 6 & -6 & 0 & 3 & -3 & 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & -6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 6 & 6 \\ 0 & 8 & -2 & -5 & 3 & 0 & 1 & -9 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -1 & -3 & 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & -3 & 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & -6 & 0 & 3 & -3 & 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 16 & 8 & 4 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 32 & 20 & 22 & 14 & 16 & 24 & 20 \\ 0 & 10 & 6 & 7 & 5 & 0 & 7 & 11 \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & 7 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 8 & 4 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 8 & 4 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 7 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0. & 1. & 0.50 & 0. \\ 0.38 & 0.75 & 0. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.19 & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0.38 & 0.25 & 0.30 \\ 1. & 0.80 & 0.33 & 0.71 & 0.60 & 1. & 0.14 & 0.82 \\ 1. & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.14 & 1. & 1. & 0.20 & 1. \\ 1. & 0. & 0. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.75 & 0. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.67 & 0.33 & 0.20 & 1. & 1. & 0.14 & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -6 & 6 & 0 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & -1 & 3 & -6 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & -1 & 3 & 0 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 16 & 8 & 4 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 8 & 4 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & 7 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 8 & 4 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 3 & 16 & 7 & 3 \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 7 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.38 & 0.75 & 0. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0. & 0. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.14 & 1. & 1. & 0.20 & 1. \\ 1. & 0. & 0. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0. & 1. & 0.50 & 0. \\ 1. & 0.67 & 0.33 & 0.20 & 1. & 0.38 & 0.14 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.67 & 0.33 & 0.20 & 1. & 1. & 0.14 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0. & 1. & 0.50 & 0. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 6 & 0 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 6 & 0 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 3 & 0 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & -1 & 3 & 0 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & -1 & 3 & 0 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 8 & 4 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 8 & 4 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 6 & 10 & 7 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 8 & 4 & 11 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 14 & 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 7 & 3 \\ 0 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 9 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 4 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 0.75 & 0. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.75 & 0. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.33 & 0.40 & 0.14 & 1. & 1. & 0.20 & 1. \\ 1. & 0. & 0. & 0.27 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0.43 & 1. & 0.50 & 0. \\ 1. & 0.67 & 0.33 & 0.20 & 1. & 1. & 0.14 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.67 & 0.33 & 0.20 & 1. & 1. & 0.56 & 1. \\ 1. & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0.50 & 0. & 1. & 0.50 & 0.43 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -a_{1,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{1,7} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,6} & a_{2,7} & 0 \\ a_{3,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{3,5} & 0 & 0 & a_{3,8} \\ a_{4,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{4,5} & -a_{4,6} & 0 & 0 \\ -a_{5,1} & 0 & 0 & a_{5,4} & a_{5,5} & a_{5,6} & 0 & a_{5,8} \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{6,3} & -a_{6,4} & 0 & -a_{6,6} & -a_{6,7} & a_{6,8} \\ a_{7,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{7,7} & -a_{7,8} \\ -a_{8,1} & 0 & 0 & a_{8,4} & 0 & 0 & a_{8,7} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_8$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{5,6} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} - a_{5,4} a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{8,4} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{7,7} a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} - a_{7,7} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} \\ & - a_{7,7} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} - a_{7,7} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\ & + a_{7,7} a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{8,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{5,8} \\ & - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} \\ & - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} \end{aligned}$$

$F_7$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a_{8,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} + a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} + a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{5,8} + a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\
& + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{8,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{6,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,8} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{2,7} a_{5,8} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{6,8} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\
& - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} \\
& - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} \\
& - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{6,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} \\
& + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{8,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{8,7} \\
& + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} \\
& + a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} \\
& + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} + a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} \\
& + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,7} \\
& - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,7}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{7,8} a_{8,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} - a_{7,8} a_{8,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} - a_{7,8} a_{8,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} - a_{8,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,6} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,6} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{5,5} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} a_{5,5} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,6} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,8} a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} - a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,6} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} \\
& + a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} + a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} \\
& + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,6} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,6} a_{5,5} + a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} - a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} \\
& + a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} + a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} + a_{7,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} - a_{7,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} \\
& - a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} - a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{6,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} \\
& - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,6} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\
& - a_{8,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,8} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,8}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_5$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,6} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,6} \\
& + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} - a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,8} a_{7,1} a_{1,7} - a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} \\
& - a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} - a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,6} a_{5,5} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} - a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} \\
& + a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} + a_{5,5} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} + a_{5,5} a_{6,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} + a_{7,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} + a_{7,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} \\
& + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{5,5} + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,6} a_{5,5} + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,6} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} + a_{8,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} \\
& - a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} - a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} \\
& + a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} + a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} - a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} + a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,7}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_4$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a_{7,8} a_{8,7} a_{6,6} a_{5,5} + a_{7,8} a_{8,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,8} a_{6,6} - a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} - a_{6,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} - a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,4} a_{4,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} \\
& - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,6} a_{5,5} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} - a_{7,7} a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} + a_{7,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} \\
& + a_{7,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} - a_{7,7} a_{6,6} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,8}
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} + a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,5}$$

$F_3$

$$a_{8,1} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} - a_{6,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{7,8} a_{8,7} a_{5,5} - a_{2,7} a_{7,1} a_{1,2} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{6,6} - a_{7,1} a_{1,7} a_{5,5}$$

$$- a_{7,7} a_{6,4} a_{4,6} - a_{7,7} a_{6,6} a_{5,5} - a_{7,7} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} + a_{6,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} - a_{6,4} a_{4,6} a_{5,5} + a_{6,6} a_{5,4} a_{4,5}$$

$F_2$

$$-a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,7} + a_{7,7} a_{6,6} - a_{7,7} a_{5,5} + a_{6,4} a_{4,6} + a_{6,6} a_{5,5} + a_{5,4} a_{4,5}$$

$F_1$

$$a_{7,7} - a_{6,6} + a_{5,5}$$

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$[0, a_{1,2} a_{6,3} (-a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7}),$$

$$-a_{1,2} a_{6,3} (-a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8}),$$

$$a_{1,2} a_{6,3} (a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} - a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7}),$$

$$a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} (-a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7}), 0,$$

$$a_{1,2} a_{6,3} (a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{8,7} - a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{5,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} - a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8}),$$

$$-a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} (-a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7})]$$

$$[-a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} + a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8}$$

$$+ a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7}$$

$$+ a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} - a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8}$$

$$+ a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} - a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{8,7} + a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{5,8}$$

$$+ a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{3,8} + a_{8,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8}$$

$$- a_{8,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} - a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} - a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8}$$

$$- a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} + a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} - a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{5,8}$$

$$- a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} - a_{8,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8},$$

$$-a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} + a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{5,8}$$

$$+ a_{8,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8}, a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8}$$

$$+ a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{5,8} + a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{8,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8},$$

$$-a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} - a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} - a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8}, 0,$$

$$-a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{5,8} - a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{5,8} - a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8}$$

$$- a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8} + a_{8,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8},$$

$$a_{3,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} + a_{4,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{7,8} + a_{7,1} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,7} a_{3,8}]$$

$$[0, -a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{3,8} a_{8,7}$$

$$- a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{5,8} a_{8,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{8,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{3,8} a_{8,7}$$

$$+ a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{5,8} a_{6,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{3,8} a_{6,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{3,8} a_{6,7}$$

$$+ a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7}$$

$$- a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7}$$

$$- a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{6,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8}$$

$$+ a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{3,8} a_{7,7} - a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7}$$

$$+ a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7}$$

$$+ a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{5,8} a_{7,7}$$

$$+ a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{4,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{6,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7}$$

$$- a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{5,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8}, -a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7}$$

$$+ a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{6,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8}$$

$$- a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,8} a_{8,7} + a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,7}$$

$$+ a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{6,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{5,8} a_{8,7}$$





$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{8,7} + a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} + a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} \\
& - a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{8,7} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{5,6} - a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6} \\
& + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6}, \\
& a_{3,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{4,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,7} + a_{4,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{7,7} + a_{7,1} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,7} a_{4,6}]
\end{aligned}$$

"83"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_FO\_to\_Fn = [-1, 0, 4, -3, -2, 8, -13, 0, 5]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 2, 7, 10, 21, 38, 33, 32, 15]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -2, -3, -13, -23, -30, -46, -32, -10]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 4, 10, 23, 44, 68, 79, 64, 25]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 0., 0.40, -0.13, -0.045, 0.12, -0.16, 0., 0.20]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_7 = -0.36 \cdot 10^{-7}$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = -0.11$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & -4 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -2 & -2 & 3 & 1 & -2 & -3 & -3 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 1 & -2 & -3 & 2 & -2 \\ -2 & -2 & -2 & 1 & 3 & 2 & -3 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 3 & -2 & 2 \\ -1 & -1 & 4 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -4 & 4 \\ 2 & 2 & -3 & -6 & -3 & -2 & 3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 18 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 8 & 8 & 5 & 9 & 12 & 17 & 5 & 5 \\ 7 & 7 & 15 & 11 & 20 & 7 & 10 & 10 \\ 8 & 8 & 12 & 13 & 19 & 8 & 13 & 12 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 7 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 16 & 9 & 6 & 14 & 16 & 9 & 6 & 6 \\ 5 & 5 & 4 & 7 & 9 & 5 & 4 & 4 \\ 6 & 6 & 5 & 14 & 15 & 6 & 5 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.50 & 0.22 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.25 & 0.25 & 0.60 & 0.11 & 0.17 & 0.18 & 0.60 & 0.60 \\ 0.43 & 0.43 & 0.20 & 0.091 & 0.10 & 0.43 & 0.20 & 0.20 \\ 0.25 & 0.25 & 0.17 & 0.077 & 0.16 & 0.25 & 0.23 & 0.17 \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.50 & 0.14 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.12 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.29 & 0.12 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.20 & 0.20 & 1. & 0.43 & 0.11 & 0.20 & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.60 & 0.43 & 0.20 & 0.33 & 0.60 & 0.60 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"



"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & -5 & -5 & 0 & 0 & 5 & -5 \\ -2 & -2 & -2 & -4 & 3 & 2 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -2 & 4 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & -3 & 1 & 4 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 8 & 17 & 5 & 9 & 12 & 8 & 5 & 5 \\ 6 & 6 & 6 & 8 & 19 & 6 & 6 & 6 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 21 & 18 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 18 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 5 & 5 & 4 & 7 & 9 & 20 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 25 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 7 & 3 & 3 & 22 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.29 & 1. & 0.56 & 0. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.50 & 0.16 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.14 & 0.22 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.50 & 0.22 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.20 & 0.20 & 1. & 0.43 & 0.11 & 0.20 & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.20 & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.50 & 0.14 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.18 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 & 0 & 0 & 5 & -5 \\ -2 & -2 & -7 & -4 & 3 & 2 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -2 & 4 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & -3 & 1 & -1 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 25 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 8 & 8 & 5 & 9 & 12 & 8 & 5 & 5 \\ 6 & 6 & 19 & 8 & 19 & 6 & 6 & 6 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 18 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 7 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 5 & 5 & 4 & 7 & 9 & 5 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 7 & 3 & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.20 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 0. & 1. & 0.56 & 0. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.37 & 0.50 & 0.16 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.50 & 0.22 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.50 & 0.14 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \\ 0.20 & 0.20 & 1. & 0.43 & 0.11 & 0.20 & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.50 & 0.14 & 0.33 & 0.33 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$$

Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{1,5} & a_{1,6} & 0 & a_{1,8} \\ 0 & -a_{2,2} & 0 & 0 & a_{2,5} & -a_{2,6} & a_{2,7} & 0 \\ -a_{3,1} & 0 & a_{3,3} & 0 & -a_{3,5} & 0 & a_{3,7} & 0 \\ a_{4,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{4,7} & -a_{4,8} \\ -a_{5,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{5,5} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{6,2} & 0 & 0 & -a_{6,5} & 0 & a_{6,7} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{7,4} & -a_{7,5} & 0 & -a_{7,7} & -a_{7,8} \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{8,3} & -a_{8,4} & a_{8,5} & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_8$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{7,8} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,8} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} - a_{7,8} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} \\ & - a_{7,4} a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{7,4} a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} - a_{7,4} a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} \\ & + a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} + a_{7,4} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{7,4} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{7,4} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} - a_{7,4} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} + a_{7,4} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} \\ & + a_{7,4} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} + a_{7,4} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} + a_{7,4} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} \\ & - a_{7,4} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} \\ & + a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} + a_{7,7} a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,8} a_{2,6} + a_{7,7} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} \\ & + a_{7,7} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} + a_{7,7} a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} + a_{7,8} a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{7,8} a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} \end{aligned}$$

$F_7$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} \\ & + a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} \\ & - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} + a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} - a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} \\ & - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} \\ & + a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{3,1} a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,8} a_{2,6} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} + a_{5,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} - a_{4,1} a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} \end{aligned}$$

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} a_{5,5} - a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} a_{3,3} + a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} \\ & + a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} + a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} \\ & + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{2,2} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} - a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} - a_{7,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{7,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{7,4} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} \\
& - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} + a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} - a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} - a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{2,2} + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} + a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} - a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{2,2} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} + a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} - a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{3,3} + a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{2,2} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{2,2} - a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} + a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,5} - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{2,2}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_5$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} - a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} - a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} + a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} - a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,2} a_{2,7} \\
& + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} \\
& + a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{2,2} - a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{3,3} + a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{2,2} + a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{5,5} \\
& - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} + a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} - a_{7,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} + a_{7,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{2,2} + a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} \\
& + a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{7,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} \\
& + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{3,3} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{2,2} + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} \\
& + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,4} a_{4,7} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} + a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{2,2} - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} - a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} \\
& + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{3,3} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} a_{2,2} \\
& + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} + a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{2,2} + a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} a_{5,5} - a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} a_{2,2}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_4$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{5,5} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} \\
& - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} + a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} a_{2,2} + a_{6,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} a_{2,2} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{5,5} + a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{3,3} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} a_{2,2} \\
& + a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{5,5} - a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} a_{2,2} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{3,3} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{2,2} + a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} + a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{2,2} - a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} a_{3,3} - a_{7,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} - a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} + a_{7,7} a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} \\
& - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} - a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} \\
& - a_{7,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} + a_{7,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} - a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} + a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} \\
& - a_{8,3} a_{3,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} + a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{2,2}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_3$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a_{8,3} a_{3,1} a_{1,8} + a_{8,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,1} a_{1,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{5,5} - a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{3,3} \\
& + a_{8,4} a_{4,8} a_{2,2} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{5,5} - a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{3,3} + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} a_{2,2} + a_{7,7} a_{6,2} a_{2,6} - a_{7,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{7,7} a_{5,5} a_{2,2} \\
& + a_{7,7} a_{3,3} a_{2,2} + a_{6,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,6} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{5,5} - a_{6,2} a_{2,6} a_{3,3} + a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{3,3} - a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,2} - a_{5,5} a_{3,3} a_{2,2}
\end{aligned}$$

$F_2$ 

$$a_{8,4} a_{4,8} + a_{7,4} a_{4,7} + a_{7,7} a_{5,5} + a_{7,7} a_{3,3} - a_{7,7} a_{2,2} + a_{6,2} a_{2,6} - a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{5,5} a_{3,3} + a_{5,5} a_{2,2} + a_{3,3} a_{2,2}$$

 $F_1$ 

$$-a_{7,7} + a_{5,5} + a_{3,3} - a_{2,2}$$

 $F_0$ 

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{aligned} & [a_{6,2} (-a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} + a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} + a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8}), \\ & -a_{6,2} (a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8}), \\ & a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} + a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7}, a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8}, \\ & -a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} + a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} + a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, \\ & -a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} \\ & - a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{2,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} \\ & + a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} + a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} \\ & - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} + a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} - a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} \\ & - a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} - a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} + a_{6,2} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7}, \\ & a_{2,2} (a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} - a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8}), \\ & -a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7}, \\ & a_{2,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} + a_{6,2} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7}] \\ & [a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8}, a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8}, a_{4,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} - a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7}, \\ & a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, \\ & -a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} \\ & + a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} - a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} + a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} - a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} \\ & - a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} + a_{4,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} - a_{4,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, \\ & -a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} + a_{3,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} + a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{7,8} \\ & - a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{7,7} - a_{4,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7} - a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} - a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} + a_{5,1} a_{8,3} a_{7,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7}, -a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7}, a_{4,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{2,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{6,7} + a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{1,6} a_{2,7} a_{4,8} - a_{5,1} a_{3,3} a_{7,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{4,7}] \\ & [-a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} + a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} + a_{4,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{7,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8} - a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{3,5} a_{2,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} \\ & + a_{5,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{4,8}, -a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,7} a_{7,8} + a_{3,1} a_{6,2} a_{8,4} a_{5,5} a_{1,6} a_{4,8} a_{7,7} \end{aligned}$$







$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

**Qualitative Stability Analysis**

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, 0, 0, -1, 1, 6, -7, -2, 3]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 0, 2, 2, 4, 10, 2, 4, 3]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, 0, -2, -3, -3, -4, -9, -6, 0]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 0, 4, 5, 7, 14, 11, 10, 3]$$

$$wFn = [-1., 1., 0., -0.20, 0.14, 0.43, -0.64, -0.20, 1.]$$

"Note: absence of feedback at one or more levels in system."

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_7 = -0.00021$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = -650.$$

"Class II Model"

**Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis**

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -3 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 3 & 3 & -2 & 1 & -1 & -2 \\ -1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 3 & -2 & -2 & -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"





$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -a_{1,2} & 0 & -a_{1,4} & -a_{1,5} & 0 & 0 & -a_{1,8} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,4} & 0 & -a_{2,6} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{3,7} & 0 \\ 0 & -a_{4,2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -a_{5,1} & 0 & -a_{5,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{6,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{6,7} & -a_{6,8} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{7,5} & -a_{7,6} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{8,1} & -a_{8,2} & 0 & 0 & a_{8,5} & 0 & -a_{8,7} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_8$

$$a_{1,4} a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{1,5} a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{1,8} a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6}$$

$F_7$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{5,1} a_{8,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} \\ & - a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} + a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,7} \\ & + a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,7} - a_{8,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} \\ & - a_{7,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} \end{aligned}$$

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,6} a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{3,7} - a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{2,6} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{6,7} - a_{6,7} a_{7,6} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} - a_{8,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} \\ & - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} - a_{8,1} a_{5,3} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{8,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} \\ & - a_{8,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,7} - a_{8,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} \end{aligned}$$

$F_5$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{8,1} a_{1,4} a_{4,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,3} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{8,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} \\ & - a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} + a_{7,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} + a_{7,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} - a_{8,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{1,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,7} \\ & + a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} - a_{7,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,7} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} - a_{7,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,7} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} \end{aligned}$$

$F_4$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,7} a_{7,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,8} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{8,1} a_{1,8} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} + a_{6,7} a_{7,6} a_{1,5} a_{5,1} + a_{6,7} a_{7,6} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} \\ & - a_{1,5} a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} \end{aligned}$$

$F_3$

$$-a_{8,2} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,5} a_{5,1} a_{1,8} - a_{7,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} - a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} + a_{7,6} a_{6,3} a_{3,7}$$

$F_2$

$$-a_{8,1} a_{1,8} - a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{1,5} a_{5,1} + a_{4,2} a_{2,4}$$

$F_1$

0

$F_0$

-1

"adjoint (-A)"

$$[a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, -a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8},$$

$$a_{4,2} a_{5,3} (-a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} - a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} - a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7}),$$

$$-a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8},$$

$$-a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, -a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8},$$

$$-a_{4,2} a_{5,3} (-a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8})]$$

$$[0, 0, 0, -a_{5,1} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} - a_{8,1} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,1} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, 0, 0, 0, 0]$$

$$[-a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8},$$

$$-a_{5,1} a_{4,2} (-a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} - a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{6,8} a_{8,7} - a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7}),$$

$$a_{5,1} (a_{1,2} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{8,2} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{8,2} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}),$$

$$a_{8,1} a_{4,2} (-a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}), a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{1,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8},$$

$$a_{5,1} a_{4,2} (-a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8})]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& [-a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,5} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} - a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, \\
& -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{8,7} + a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7}, \\
& -a_{5,1} a_{8,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, \\
& a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} \\
& ] \\
& [-a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, \\
& -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{8,7} + a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{6,7}, \\
& -a_{5,1} a_{8,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, \\
& a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, -a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,6} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}] \\
& [a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, -a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, \\
& a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,8} a_{8,7} - a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,8} a_{6,7}, \\
& a_{5,1} a_{8,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} - a_{8,1} a_{1,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, -a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, \\
& -a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}, -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,8} a_{3,7} - a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, \\
& -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{7,5} a_{1,8} a_{3,7}] \\
& [0, 0, -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{1,8} a_{7,6} - a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,8} - a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{6,8} a_{7,6}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \\
& [-a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6}, a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6}, a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{8,7} \\
& + a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{8,7} - a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{6,7} - a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{6,7} a_{7,6}, \\
& -a_{5,1} (-a_{1,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{8,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} - a_{8,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} - a_{8,2} a_{6,3} a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6}), \\
& -a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} (a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} + a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6}), -a_{8,1} a_{4,2} a_{5,3} (a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} + a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6}), \\
& -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} a_{1,4} a_{8,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7}, -a_{5,1} a_{4,2} a_{6,3} (a_{1,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,6} a_{3,7} + a_{2,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6})]
\end{aligned}$$

"85"

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Qualitative Stability Analysis

"Criterion i"

$$poly\_coef\_F0\_to\_Fn = [-1, -1, -1, 2, -2, -7, 3, -2, -1]$$

$$positive\_feedback = [0, 0, 1, 5, 8, 10, 15, 7, 1]$$

$$negative\_feedback = [-1, -1, -2, -3, -10, -17, -12, -9, -2]$$

$$absolute\_feedback = [1, 1, 3, 8, 18, 27, 27, 16, 3]$$

$$wFn = [-1., -1., -0.33, 0.25, -0.11, -0.26, 0.11, -0.12, -0.33]$$

"Criterion ii"

$$wD_7 = 0.000075$$

$$ratio\_to\_model\_C = 230.$$

"Class II Model"

### Qualitative Press Perturbation Analysis

"Change in Abundance from Positive Input"

"From Increased Birth or Immigration or from Decreased Death or Emigration"

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & -2 & 4 & 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 2 & -3 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback (T)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 & 1 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 6 & 3 & 2 & 6 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 5 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted predictions (W)"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0. & 0.33 & 1. & 0.20 & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 0.67 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.60 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.33 & 0.33 & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

"Change in Life Expectancy (E) from Positive Input"

"Increased Rate of Birth or Immigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & -2 & 2 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 & 1 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 6 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 0. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0.33 & 1. & 0.20 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.33 & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$$

"Decreased Rate of Death or Emigration"

"delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"absolute feedback"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 & 1 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 6 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"weighted delta E"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 0.50 & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \\ 0.20 & 0.33 & 1. & 0.20 & 1. & 0. & 1. & 1. \\ 0. & 0.33 & 1. & 0.33 & 1. & 1. & 0.33 & 1. \\ 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. & 1. \end{bmatrix}$$

## Symbolic Analyses

"Symbolically Specified Community Matrix"

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a_{1,5} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{2,3} & 0 & -a_{2,5} & 0 & 0 & -a_{2,8} \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{3,3} & 0 & 0 & -a_{3,6} & a_{3,7} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{4,3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -a_{5,3} & -a_{5,4} & 0 & 0 & a_{5,7} & 0 \\ a_{6,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{6,5} & 0 & -a_{6,7} & -a_{6,8} \\ 0 & a_{7,2} & 0 & 0 & -a_{7,5} & a_{7,6} & 0 & -a_{7,8} \\ -a_{8,1} & -a_{8,2} & 0 & -a_{8,4} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

"system feedback"

$F_8$

$$-a_{6,7} a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,6} + a_{8,2} a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{8,4} a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7}$$

$F_7$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{6,8} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\ & + a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} + a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,6} \\ & - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{6,8} + a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} \\ & - a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} \\ & + a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7} - a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\ & - a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} \end{aligned}$$

$F_6$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{8,1} a_{5,3} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,1} a_{5,7} a_{1,5} - a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{8,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} - a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,8} \\ & + a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} - a_{3,3} a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} - a_{3,3} a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,6} a_{6,8} \\ & - a_{3,3} a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} - a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,7} + a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} \\ & + a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{6,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} + a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{5,7} a_{1,5} - a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} + a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,7} \end{aligned}$$

$$-a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,5} a_{5,7} + a_{8,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,8} a_{7,5} a_{5,7} - a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7}$$

$F_5$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} + a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,7} \\ & - a_{7,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} - a_{3,3} a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{5,7} a_{1,5} - a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,6} a_{6,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\ & - a_{8,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,3} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,2} a_{2,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,6} a_{6,8} \\ & + a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,8} \\ & - a_{3,3} a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} - a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,7} + a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} a_{7,5} a_{5,7} + a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} \\ & - a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} - a_{3,3} a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} \end{aligned}$$

$F_4$

$$\begin{aligned} & -a_{8,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,8} + a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,8} - a_{8,4} a_{4,3} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,5} a_{5,7} + a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{7,6} a_{7,6} + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} + a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} - a_{7,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,7} \\ & - a_{7,6} a_{6,1} a_{5,7} a_{1,5} - a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} - a_{3,3} a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,7} + a_{3,3} a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,7} - a_{6,1} a_{1,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6} - a_{6,5} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} \end{aligned}$$

$F_3$

$$a_{8,2} a_{2,8} a_{3,3} + a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{3,7} - a_{7,2} a_{2,5} a_{5,7} + a_{7,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,7} + a_{7,6} a_{6,5} a_{5,7} - a_{3,3} a_{7,5} a_{5,7} - a_{3,3} a_{6,7} a_{7,6} + a_{6,5} a_{5,3} a_{3,6}$$

$F_2$

$$a_{8,2} a_{2,8} - a_{7,5} a_{5,7} - a_{6,7} a_{7,6}$$

$F_1$

$$-a_{3,3}$$

$F_0$

$$-1$$

"adjoint (-A)"

$$\begin{aligned} & [-a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{6,8} - a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} + a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, \\ & a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, \\ & a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{6,8} + a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7} \\ & - a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, \\ & -a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, -a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} + a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}, \\ & a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & [-a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} + a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} - a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\ & - a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, \\ & a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} + a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, \\ & -a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} - a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, a_{6,1} a_{2,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{6,1} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} - a_{6,1} a_{5,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7} a_{7,8} \\ & + a_{8,1} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} + a_{8,1} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}, \\ & -a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}, -a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} - a_{8,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, \\ & -a_{6,1} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}] \end{aligned}$$

$$[0, 0, 0, a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, 0, 0, 0, 0]$$

$$\begin{aligned} & [a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{7,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{6,8} \\ & + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{6,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7}, -a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{6,8}, \\ & a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7}, -a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{7,8} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{3,3} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} \\ & + a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} a_{6,8} - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, \\ & -a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7}, \\ & a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7}, a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7}] \end{aligned}$$

$$[a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,6} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{3,6} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$$

$$\begin{aligned} & [a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} \\ & + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}, -a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{6,8}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, -a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{5,7} \\
& + a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{6,8} \\
& - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{6,7}, -a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}, a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}, \\
& a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}, a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,7}] \\
& [a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{7,8} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{7,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,6} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,8} \\
& + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{6,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,6}, -a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{7,8} - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,8}, \\
& a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{7,6}, a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{5,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,6} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{7,8} \\
& - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{3,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{7,6} - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,8}, -a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,6}, \\
& a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,6}, a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,6}, a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{2,8} a_{3,6}] \\
& [-a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} + a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} - a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{2,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7}, \\
& a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{4,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7}, 0, \\
& a_{6,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{8,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{5,7} - a_{6,1} a_{8,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,7} a_{7,6} + a_{8,1} a_{7,2} a_{2,3} a_{5,4} a_{1,5} a_{3,6} a_{6,7}, 0, 0, 0]
\end{aligned}$$